according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



# Cephapirin (with Peanut Oil) Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 09/28/2024 2.0 04/14/2025 4037816-00014 Date of first issue: 03/01/2019

### **SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION**

Product name : Cephapirin (with Peanut Oil) Formulation

Other means of identification : CEFA-SAFE (A007158)

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc Address : 37 McCarville Street

Charlottetown, PE C1E 2A7

Telephone : 908-740-4000 Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product Restrictions on use : Not applicable

#### **SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

Respiratory sensitization : Sub-category 1A

**GHS** label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing diffi-

culties if inhaled.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P261 Avoid breathing mist or vapors. P284 Wear respiratory protection.

Response:

P304 + P340 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and

keep comfortable for breathing.

P342 + P311 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a doc-

tor.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste

disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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#### **SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### Components

| Chemical name        | Common<br>Name/Synonym                 | CAS-No.    | Concentration (% w/w) |
|----------------------|--|------------|-----------------------|
| Peanut oil           | No data availa-<br>ble                 | 8002-03-7  | >= 80 - < 100 *       |
| Cefapirin            | No data availa-<br>ble                 | 21593-23-7 | >= 1 - < 5 *          |
| Aluminum tristearate | Octadecanoic acid, aluminum salt (3:1) | 637-12-7   | >= 1 - < 5 *          |

\* Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

#### **SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES**

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical

advice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.

Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact : Wash with water and soap as a precaution.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and

delayed

Excessive exposure may aggravate preexisting asthma and other respiratory disorders (e.g. emphysema, bronchitis,

reactive airways dysfunction syndrome).

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing

difficulties if inhaled.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

### **SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES**

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Specific hazards during fire

fighting

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion prod-

Carbon oxides Metal oxides

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment:

for fire-fighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

#### **SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES**

Personal precautions, protec- : tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions

Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.

Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or

oil barriers).

Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up Soak up with inert absorbent material.

For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate

containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate

container.

Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable

absorbent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items

employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to

determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

#### **SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE Technical measures

CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation Advice on safe handling Use only with adequate ventilation.

Do not breathe mist or vapors.

Do not swallow.

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Avoid contact with eyes.

Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure

assessment

Keep container tightly closed.

Already sensitized individuals, and those susceptible

to asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease,

should consult their physician regarding working with

respiratory irritants or sensitizers.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.

Keep tightly closed.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Gases

#### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

| Components           | CAS-No.                   | Value type<br>(Form of<br>exposure)            | Control parameters / Permissible concentration | Basis     |  |
|----------------------|---------------------------|--|--|-----------|--|
| Peanut oil           | 8002-03-7                 | TWAEV<br>(Mist)                                | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>                           | CA QC OEL |  |
| Cefapirin            | 21593-23-7                | TWA  | 0.4 mg/m3 (OEB<br>2)                           | Internal  |  |
|                      | Further information: RSEN |  |  |           |  |
| Aluminum tristearate | 637-12-7                  | TWA  | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>                           | CA AB OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWA (Res-<br>pirable)                          | 1 mg/m³<br>(Aluminum)                          | CA BC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWA (Inhal-<br>able)                           | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>                           | CA BC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWA (Respirable)                               | 3 mg/m³  | CA BC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWAEV<br>(respirable<br>aerosol frac-<br>tion) | 5 mg/m³  | CA QC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWAEV (in-<br>halable dust)                    | 10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>                           | CA QC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWAEV<br>(respirable<br>aerosol frac-<br>tion) | 3 mg/m³  | CA QC OEL |  |
|                      |                           | TWA<br>(Inhalable<br>particulate<br>matter)    | 10 mg/m³                                       | ACGIH     |  |

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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| TWA (Respirable particulate matter) | 3 mg/m³               | ACGIH |
|-------------------------------------|-----------------------|-------|
| TWA (Respirable particulate matter) | 1 mg/m³<br>(Aluminum) | ACGIH |

**Engineering measures**: Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing

technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-

less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to

protect products, workers, and the environment.

Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or

exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the

recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection. Combined particulates and organic vapor type

Filter type

Hand protection Material

: Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Skin and body protection

Hygiene measures

Work uniform or laboratory coat.

If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the

working place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the

use of administrative controls.

#### **SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance : suspension

Color : No data available

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : No data available

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: Not applicable

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : No data available

Particle characteristics

Particle size : Not applicable

#### **SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reac- : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

tions

Conditions to avoid : None known.
Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition : Oxidizing agents

No hazardous decomposition products are known.

products

#### **SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact

#### **Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

#### Peanut oil:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: OECD Test Guideline 401

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Cefapirin:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Mouse): 26,000 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of : LD50 (Mouse): > 7,600 mg/kg

administration)

LD50 (Mouse): > 7,600 mg/kg Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Rat): 7,800 mg/kg

Application Route: Intraperitoneal

Aluminum tristearate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat, female): > 2,000 mg/kg

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.15 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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### **Components:**

Peanut oil:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

**Aluminum tristearate:** 

Species : reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)

Method : OECD Test Guideline 439

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Result : No skin irritation

## Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

Peanut oil:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

#### Aluminum tristearate:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

### Respiratory or skin sensitization

### Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

## Respiratory sensitization

May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

## **Components:**

### Cefapirin:

Assessment : Probability or evidence of high respiratory sensitization rate in

humans

#### Aluminum tristearate:

Test Type : Local lymph node assay (LLNA)

Routes of exposure : Skin contact Species : Mouse

Method : OECD Test Guideline 429

Result : negative

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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#### Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

Peanut oil:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Cefapirin:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Aluminum tristearate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Method: OECD Test Guideline 476

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Method: OECD Test Guideline 471

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay)

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion Method: OECD Test Guideline 474

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

#### Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

#### Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

## **Components:**

### Cefapirin:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection Fertility: LOAEL: > 500 mg/kg body weight

Result: No effects on fertility.

Effects on fetal development: Test Type: Embryo-fetal development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection

Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: > 200 mg/kg body weight

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#### Aluminum tristearate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion Method: OECD Test Guideline 416

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

## STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### STOT-repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

#### Repeated dose toxicity

#### **Components:**

#### Cefapirin:

Species : Rat

LOAEL : >= 200 mg/kg
Application Route : Intraperitoneal

Target Organs : Blood Remarks : anemia

Species : Dog
LOAEL : 20 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 4 Months

Target Organs : Gastrointestinal tract

Species : Dog LOAEL : 100 mg/kg Application Route : Intramuscular Exposure time : 10 Months

Target Organs : Blood, Gastrointestinal tract

Remarks : anemia

Aluminum tristearate:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : >= 5,000 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion

Exposure time : 90 Days

Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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## **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Experience with human exposure** 

**Components:** 

Cefapirin:

Ingestion Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting, Abdominal pain, Diarrhea,

vaginitis, colitis, anorexia, Rash, anaphylaxis

#### **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

#### **Ecotoxicity**

## **Components:**

Peanut oil:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 10,000 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

aquatic invertebrates

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

#### Aluminum tristearate:

# **Ecotoxicology Assessment**

Toxic effects cannot be excluded Acute aquatic toxicity

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

### Persistence and degradability

No data available

#### Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

#### Mobility in soil

No data available

## Other adverse effects

No data available

## **SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**

## **Disposal methods**

Waste from residues Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



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#### **SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**

#### **International Regulations**

### **UNRTDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **IATA-DGR**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### **IMDG-Code**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### **Domestic regulation**

#### TDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

### Special precautions for user

Not applicable

## **SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

## The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

#### **SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**

#### Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

CA AB OEL : Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table

2: OEL)

CA BC OEL : Canada. British Columbia OEL

CA QC OEL : Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safe-

ty, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for air-

borne contaminants

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average CA AB OEL / TWA : 8-hour Occupational exposure limit CA BC OEL / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average

CA QC OEL / TWAEV : Time-weighted average exposure value

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with

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x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

compile the Material Safety

**Data Sheet** 

Sources of key data used to : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Revision Date 04/14/2025 Date format mm/dd/yyyy

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

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CA / Z8