

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company : MSD
Address : 50 Tuas West Drive
Singapore - Singapore 638408
Telephone : +1-908-740-4000
Emergency telephone number : 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS Classification**

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

GHS label elements

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

Other hazards which do not result in classification

None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Benzyl alcohol	100-51-6	>= 1 -< 10
Atropine Sulfate	5908-99-6	>= 0.1 -< 1

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
 Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

<p> </p> <p>In case of eye contact</p>	<p>: Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.</p>
<p> </p> <p>If swallowed</p>	<p>: Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.</p> <p>: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed</p>	<p>: None known.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Protection of first-aiders</p>	<p>: First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).</p>
<p> </p> <p>Notes to physician</p>	<p>: Treat symptomatically and supportively.</p>

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

<p>Suitable extinguishing media</p>	<p>: Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO₂) Dry chemical</p>
<p>Unsuitable extinguishing media</p>	<p>: None known.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Specific hazards during fire-fighting</p>	<p>: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Hazardous combustion products</p>	<p>: Carbon oxides Metal oxides Chlorine compounds</p>
<p> </p> <p>Specific extinguishing methods</p>	<p>: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Special protective equipment for firefighters</p>	<p>: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.</p>

6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

<p> </p> <p>Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures</p>	<p>: Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).</p>
<p> </p> <p>Environmental precautions</p>	<p>: Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.</p>
<p> </p> <p>Methods and materials for</p>	<p>: Soak up with inert absorbent material.</p>

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
2.0	22.12.2020	7665469-00002	Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection	:	If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
Filter type	:	Combined particulates and organic vapour type
Hand protection		
Material	:	Chemical-resistant gloves
Remarks	:	Consider double gloving.
Eye protection	:	Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles. Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.
Skin and body protection	:	Work uniform or laboratory coat. Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces. Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.
Hygiene measures	:	If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	:	liquid
Colour	:	Translucent-colorless to pale yellow
Odour	:	No data available
Odour Threshold	:	No data available
pH	:	3.0 - 6.5
Melting point/freezing point	:	No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	:	No data available
Flash point	:	No data available
Evaporation rate	:	No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	:	Not applicable

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Flammability (liquids)	:	No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	:	No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	:	No data available
Vapour pressure	:	No data available
Relative vapour density	:	No data available
Relative density	:	No data available
Density	:	0.900 - 1.100 g/cm ³
Solubility(ies) Water solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable
Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle size	:	Not applicable

10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	None known.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure	:	Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion
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Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Acute inhalation toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 5 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: Calculation method

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 1,620 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 4.178 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403

Atropine Sulfate:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 500 mg/kg
LD50 (Mouse): 75 mg/kg
LD50 (Rabbit): 600 mg/kg
LD50 (Guinea pig): 1,100 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Benzyl alcohol:

Test Type : Maximisation Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Method : OECD Test Guideline 406
Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Benzyl alcohol:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo
cytogenetic assay)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
Result: negative

Atropine Sulfate:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ
cell mutagen.

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Benzyl alcohol:

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 103 weeks
Method : OECD Test Guideline 451
Result : negative

Atropine Sulfate:

Species : Rat
Application Route : Intraperitoneal injection

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
 Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Exposure time : 28 month(s)
 NOAEL : 2.5 mg/kg bw/day
 Result : negative

Carcinogenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a carcinogen

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Benzyl alcohol:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Result: negative
 Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
 Species: Mouse
 Application Route: Ingestion
 Result: negative

Atropine Sulfate:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat, male
 Application Route: Ingestion
 General Toxicity - Parent: LOAEL: 62.5 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Reduced fertility

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat, female
 Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
 General Toxicity - Parent: LOAEL: 1 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Effect on estrous cycle

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
 Species: Rat
 Application Route: Intravenous injection
 Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight
 Result: Abnormalities of the musculoskeletal system

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment : Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, and/or on development, based on animal experiments.

STOT - single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Atropine Sulfate:

Assessment : The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure.

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
 Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

STOT - repeated exposure

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Atropine Sulfate:

Exposure routes : Inhalation
 Target Organs : Eye, Central nervous system
 Assessment : Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at concentrations of 50 ppmV/6h/d or less.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Benzyl alcohol:

Species : Rat
 NOAEL : 1.072 mg/l
 Application Route : inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
 Exposure time : 28 Days
 Method : OECD Test Guideline 412

Atropine Sulfate:

Species : Rabbit
 LOAEL : 59 mg/kg
 Application Route : Subcutaneous
 Exposure time : 100 d
 Target Organs : Central nervous system
 Symptoms : Convulsions, respiratory depression

Species : Rat
 LOAEL : 0.5 mg/kg
 Application Route : Inhalation
 Exposure time : 21 d
 Target Organs : Eye
 Symptoms : Dilatation of the pupil

Species : Dog
 LOAEL : 0.5 mg/kg
 Application Route : Inhalation
 Exposure time : 21 d
 Target Organs : Eye
 Symptoms : Dilatation of the pupil

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Atropine Sulfate:

General Information : Target Organs: Central nervous system

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
 Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Symptoms: dry mouth, Blurred vision, tachycardia, constipation, central nervous system effects, restlessness, Fatigue, delirium, mental depression

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

- Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 460 mg/l
 Exposure time: 96 h
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 230 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 770 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 310 mg/l
 Exposure time: 72 h
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity) : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 51 mg/l
 Exposure time: 21 d
 Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

Atropine Sulfate:

- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 356 mg/l
 Exposure time: 48 h

Persistence and degradability

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

- Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.
 Biodegradation: 92 - 96 %
 Exposure time: 14 d

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:**Benzyl alcohol:**

- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.05

Atropine Sulfate:

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version 2.0 Revision Date: 22.12.2020 SDS Number: 7665469-00002 Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.83

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations**UNRTDG**

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture**Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.**

Environmental Protection and Management Act and : Not applicable
Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) Regulations : Not applicable

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

DSL : not determined

AICS : not determined

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
2.0	22.12.2020	7665469-00002	Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

IECSC : not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

AllC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text.

Atropine Sulfate Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 14.12.2020
2.0	22.12.2020	7665469-00002	Date of first issue: 14.12.2020

Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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