SAFETY DATA SHEET

Betamethasone / Gentamicin Formulation

Version 2.8  Revision Date: 04/04/2023  SDS Number: 5344801-00010  Date of last issue: 10/01/2022  Date of first issue: 12/09/2019

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name: Betamethasone / Gentamicin Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details
Company name of supplier: Merck & Co., Inc
Address: 126 E. Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065
Telephone: 908-740-4000
Emergency telephone: 1-908-423-6000
E-mail address: EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use: Veterinary product
Restrictions on use: Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)
Eye irritation: Category 2A
Reproductive toxicity: Category 1B
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure: Category 1 (Pituitary gland, Immune system, muscle, thymus gland, Blood, Adrenal gland)

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms: 🧟‍♂️ ⚠️
Signal Word: Danger
Hazard Statements:
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H360D May damage the unborn child.
H372 Causes damage to organs (Pituitary gland, Immune system, muscle, thymus gland, Blood, Adrenal gland) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements:
Prevention:
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.
Response:
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention. P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.

Storage:
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards
None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance / Mixture</th>
<th>: Mixture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

**Components**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propylene glycol</td>
<td>57-55-6</td>
<td>20</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propan-2-ol</td>
<td>67-63-0</td>
<td>16.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gentamicin</td>
<td>1403-66-3</td>
<td>0.057</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betamethasone</td>
<td>378-44-9</td>
<td>0.0455</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. Get medical attention.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : Causes serious eye irritation. May damage the unborn child. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Protection of first-aiders: First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

Specific hazards during fire fighting: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Soak up with inert absorbent material. For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.
SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.
Do not breathe mist or vapors.
Do not swallow.
Do not get in eyes.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Keep container tightly closed.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.
Store locked up.
Keep tightly closed.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents
Self-reactive substances and mixtures
Organic peroxides
Explosives
Gases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propylene glycol</td>
<td>57-55-6</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>US WEEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Propan-2-ol</td>
<td>67-63-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 ppm</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STEL</td>
<td>400 ppm</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>ST</td>
<td>500 ppm</td>
<td>NIOSH REL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>1,225 mg/m³</td>
<td>NIOSH REL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>400 ppm</td>
<td>NIOSH REL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>980 mg/m³</td>
<td>NIOSH REL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>400 ppm</td>
<td>OSHA Z-1</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>980 mg/m³</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Gentamicin</td>
<td>1403-66-3</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.1 mg/m³ (OEB 2)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Betamethasone</td>
<td>378-44-9</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 µg/m³ (OEB 4)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Skin</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information: OTO

Further information: Wipe limit 10 µg/100 cm² Internal
Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Sampling time</th>
<th>Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Propan-2-ol</td>
<td>67-63-0</td>
<td>Acetone</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>End of shift at end of work-week</td>
<td>40 mg/l</td>
<td>ACGIH BEI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engineering measures:
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Essentially no open handling permitted. Use closed processing systems or containment technologies. If handled in a laboratory, use a properly designed biosafety cabinet, fume hood, or other containment device if the potential exists for aerosolization. If this potential does not exist, handle over lined trays or benchtops.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection
General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection
Material: Chemical-resistant gloves
Remarks: Consider double gloving.

Eye protection
Material: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
Remarks: If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles. Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin and body protection
Material: Work uniform or laboratory coat.
Remarks: Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces. Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

Hygiene measures
Material: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : liquid
Color : No data available
Odor : No data available
Odor Threshold: No data available
pH : No data available
Melting point/freezing point: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range : No data available
Flash point : No data available
Evaporation rate : No data available
Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable
Flammability (liquids) : No data available
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available
Vapor pressure : No data available
Relative vapor density : No data available
Relative density : No data available
Density : No data available
Solubility(ies)
  Water solubility : No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Not applicable
Autoignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Viscosity
Viscosity, kinematic: No data available
Explosive properties: Not explosive
Oxidizing properties: The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight: No data available
Particle size: Not applicable

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions: Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid: None known.
Incompatible materials: Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Product:
Acute oral toxicity: Acute toxicity estimate: > 5,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:
- Propylene glycol:
  Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): 22,000 mg/kg
  Acute inhalation toxicity: LC50 (Rat): > 44.9 mg/l
  Exposure time: 4 h
  Test atmosphere: dust/mist
- Acute dermal toxicity: LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
  Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

- Propan-2-ol:
  Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 25 mg/l
Exposure time: 6 h
Test atmosphere: vapor

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 5,000 mg/kg

Gentamicin:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 8,000 - 10,000 mg/kg
LD50 (Mouse): 10,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 0.2 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Remarks: No mortality observed at this dose.

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) : LD50 (Rat): 67 - 96 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
LD50 (Rat): 371 - 384 mg/kg
Application Route: Intramuscular
LDLo (Monkey): 30 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous

Betamethasone:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg
LD50 (Mouse): > 4,500 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 0.4 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Propylene glycol:
Species : Rabbit
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404
Result : No skin irritation

Propan-2-ol:
Species : Rabbit
Result : No skin irritation

Gentamicin:
Species : Rabbit
Result : Mild skin irritation
Betamethasone:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Mild skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

Propylene glycol:
Species: Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Propan-2-ol:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

Gentamicin:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Mild eye irritation

Betamethasone:
Species: Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization
Skin sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Propylene glycol:
Test Type: Maximization Test
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Species: Guinea pig
Result: negative

Propan-2-ol:
Test Type: Buehler Test
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Species: Guinea pig
Method: OECD Test Guideline 406
Result: negative

Gentamicin:
Remarks: No data available
Betamethasone:
Routes of exposure: Dermal
Species: Guinea pig
Result: Weak sensitizer

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Propylene glycol:
Genotoxicity in vitro:
   Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
   Result: negative
   Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
   Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
   Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo:
   Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
   Species: Mouse
   Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
   Result: negative

Propan-2-ol:
Genotoxicity in vitro:
   Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
   Result: negative
   Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
   Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo:
   Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
   Species: Mouse
   Application Route: Intraperitoneal injection
   Result: negative

Gentamicin:
Genotoxicity in vitro:
   Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
   Result: negative
   Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
   Result: equivocal

Genotoxicity in vivo:
   Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
   Species: Mouse
   Application Route: Intravenous injection
   Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo: Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse Application Route: Oral Result: equivocal

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment: Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.

Carcinogenicity: Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Propylene glycol:
Species: Rat Application Route: Ingestion Exposure time: 2 Years Result: negative

Propan-2-ol:
Species: Rat Application Route: Inhalation (vapor) Exposure time: 104 weeks Method: OECD Test Guideline 451 Result: negative

Gentamicin:
Carcinogenicity - Assessment: No data available

IARC: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA: No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA’s list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP: No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity: May damage the unborn child.
**Components:**

**Propylene glycol:**
- **Effects on fertility**: Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Mouse
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative

- **Effects on fetal development**: Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Mouse
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative

**Propan-2-ol:**
- **Effects on fertility**: Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative

- **Effects on fetal development**: Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative

**Gentamicin:**
- **Effects on fertility**: Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Rat
  Fertility: NOAEL: 20 mg/kg body weight
  Result: No significant adverse effects were reported

- **Effects on fetal development**: Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rabbit
  Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 3.6 mg/kg body weight
  Result: No embryo-fetal toxicity.

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Intraperitoneal
  Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 75 mg/kg body weight
  Result: Embryo-fetal toxicity.

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Mouse
  Application Route: Intraperitoneal
  Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 10 mg/kg body weight
  Result: Fetal mortality, No malformations were observed.

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Intraperitoneal
  Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight
  Result: Fetal mortality, No malformations were observed.

- **Reproductive toxicity - As-**: Positive evidence of adverse effects on development from
Betamethasone / Gentamicin Formulation

Assessment
human epidemiological studies.

Betamethasone:
Effects on fetal development: Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Intramuscular
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 0.05 mg/kg body weight
Result: Fetotoxicity, Malformations were observed.
Species: Rat
Application Route: Subcutaneous
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 0.42 mg/kg body weight
Result: Malformations were observed.
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intramuscular
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 1 mg/kg body weight
Result: Malformations were observed.

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: Clear evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

STOT-single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Propan-2-ol:
Assessment: May cause drowsiness or dizziness.

STOT-repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs (Pituitary gland, Immune system, muscle, thymus gland, Blood, Adrenal gland) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Gentamicin:
Target Organs: Kidney, inner ear
Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Betamethasone:
Target Organs: Pituitary gland, Immune system, muscle, thymus gland, Blood, Adrenal gland
Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity
Components:

Propylene glycol:
Species: Rat, male
NOAEL: >= 1,700 mg/kg
### Propan-2-ol:
- **Species**: Rat
- **NOAEL**: 12.5 mg/l
- **Application Route**: Inhalation (vapor)
- **Exposure time**: 104 Weeks

### Gentamicin:
- **Species**: Dog
- **LOAEL**: 3 mg/kg
- **Application Route**: Intramuscular
- **Exposure time**: 12 Months
- **Target Organs**: Kidney
- **Symptoms**: Vomiting, Salivation
- **Species**: Monkey
- **LOAEL**: 50 mg/kg
- **Application Route**: Subcutaneous
- **Exposure time**: 3 Weeks
- **Target Organs**: Kidney, inner ear
- **Species**: Monkey
- **LOAEL**: 6 mg/kg
- **Application Route**: Intramuscular
- **Exposure time**: 3 Weeks
- **Target Organs**: Blood, Kidney, inner ear, Liver
- **Species**: Rat
- **NOAEL**: 5 mg/kg
- **LOAEL**: 10 mg/kg
- **Application Route**: Intramuscular
- **Exposure time**: 52 Weeks
- **Target Organs**: Kidney, Blood
- **Species**: Rat
- **NOAEL**: 12.5 mg/kg
- **LOAEL**: 50 mg/kg
- **Application Route**: Intramuscular
- **Exposure time**: 13 Weeks
- **Target Organs**: Kidney

### Betamethasone:
- **Species**: Rabbit
- **LOAEL**: 0.05 %
- **Application Route**: Skin contact
- **Exposure time**: 10 - 30 d
- **Target Organs**: Pituitary gland, Immune system, muscle
- **Species**: Rat
- **LOAEL**: 0.05 %
- **Application Route**: Skin contact
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| Exposure time | 8 Weeks |
| Target Organs | thymus gland |

| Species | Mouse |
| LOAEL | 0.1 % |
| Application Route | Skin contact |
| Exposure time | 8 Weeks |
| Target Organs | thymus gland |

| Species | Dog |
| LOAEL | 0.05 mg/kg |
| Application Route | Oral |
| Exposure time | 28 d |
| Target Organs | Blood, thymus gland, Adrenal gland |

**Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Experience with human exposure**

**Components:**

**Gentamicin:**

Ingestion

| Target Organs | Kidney |
| Target Organs | inner ear |
| Symptoms | Dizziness, Vertigo, hearing loss, tinnitus, fetal deafness |

**Betamethasone:**

Inhalation

| Target Organs | Adrenal gland |

Skin contact

| Symptoms | Redness, pruritis, Irritation |

### SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

**Components:**

**Propylene glycol:**

Toxicity to fish

| LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 40,613 mg/l |
| Exposure time: 96 h |

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

| EC50 (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 18,340 mg/l |
| Exposure time: 48 h |

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants

| ErC50 (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): 19,300 mg/l |
| Exposure time: 72 h |
| Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 |

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

| NOEC (Ceriodaphnia dubia (water flea)): 13,020 mg/l |
| Exposure time: 7 d |

Toxicity to microorganisms

| NOEC (Pseudomonas putida): > 20,000 mg/l |
| Exposure time: 18 h |
### Propan-2-ol:
- **Toxicity to fish**: LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 9,640 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h
- **Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 10,000 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 24 h
- **Toxicity to microorganisms**: EC50 (Pseudomonas putida): > 1,050 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 16 h

### Gentamicin:
- **Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 86 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 48 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 202
- LC50 (Americamysis): 30 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h  
  Method: US-EPA OPPTS 850.1035
- **Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants**: EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 10 µg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 1.5 µg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- EC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 4.7 µg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 1.6 µg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
- **Toxicity to microorganisms**: EC50: 288.7 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 3 h  
  Test Type: Respiration inhibition  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

### Betamethasone:
- **Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates**: EC50 (Americamysis): > 50 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h
- **Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants**: EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 34 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
  Remarks: No toxicity at the limit of solubility.
- NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 34 mg/l
**Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)**

- NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 0.052 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 32 d
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

- NOEC (Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka)): 0.07 µg/l
  - Exposure time: 219 d
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 229

**Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)**

- NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 8 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 21 d
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

**Persistence and degradability**

**Components:**

- **Propylene glycol:**
  - Biodegradability: Result: Readily biodegradable.
  - Biodegradation: 98.3 %
  - Exposure time: 28 d
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 301F

- **Propan-2-ol:**
  - Biodegradability: Result: rapidly degradable
  - BOD/COD: BOD: 1.19 (BOD5)COD: 2.23 BOD/COD: 53 %

- **Gentamicin:**
  - Biodegradability: Result: rapidly degradable
  - Biodegradation: 100 %
  - Exposure time: 28 d
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

**Bioaccumulative potential**

**Components:**

- **Propylene glycol:**
  - Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: -1.07

- **Propan-2-ol:**
  - Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: 0.05

- **Gentamicin:**
  - Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: < -2
## Betamethasone / Gentamicin Formulation

**Betamethasone:**
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: 2.11
- Mobility in soil: No data available
- Other adverse effects: No data available

### SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**Disposal methods**
- Waste from residues: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
- Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

### SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

**International Regulations**

**UNRTDG**
- UN number: UN 3082
- Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (betamethasone)
- Class: 9
- Packing group: III
- Labels: 9

**IATA-DGR**
- UN/ID No.: UN 3082
- Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Betamethasone)
- Class: 9
- Packing group: III
- Labels: Miscellaneous
- Packing instruction (cargo aircraft): 964
- Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): 964
- Environmentally hazardous: yes

**IMDG-Code**
- UN number: UN 3082
- Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Betamethasone)
- Class: 9
- Packing group: III
- Labels: 9
- EmS Code: F-A, S-F
- Marine pollutant: yes
Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

**Domestic regulation**

**49 CFR**
- UN/ID/NA number: UN 3082
- Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Betamethasone)
- Class: 9
- Packing group: III
- Labels: CLASS 9
- ERG Code: 171
- Marine pollutant: yes (Betamethasone)
- Remarks: Above applies only to containers over 119 gallons or 450 liters.
  Shipment by ground under DOT is non-regulated; however it may be shipped per the applicable hazard classification to facilitate multi-modal transport involving ICAO (IATA) or IMO.

**Special precautions for user**
The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**

**CERCLA Reportable Quantity**
This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

**SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity**
This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

**SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity**
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards**
- Reproductive toxicity
- Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)
- Serious eye damage or eye irritation

**SARA 313**
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:

- Propan-2-ol 67-63-0 16.3 %

**US State Regulations**

**Pennsylvania Right To Know**
- Propylene glycol 57-55-6
- Propan-2-ol 67-63-0
- Water 7732-18-5
California Prop. 65
WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including Gentamicin, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

California List of Hazardous Substances
Propan-2-ol 67-63-0

California Permissible Exposure Limits for Chemical Contaminants
Propan-2-ol 67-63-0

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:
- AICS: not determined
- DSL: not determined
- IECSC: not determined

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information

NFPA 704:

HMIS® IV:

HEALTH

FLAMMABILITY

PHYSICAL HAZARD

Special hazard

Health Instability

1 2 0 1

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH: USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
ACGIH BEI: ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
NIOSH REL: USA. NIOSH Recommended Exposure Limits
OSHA Z-1: USA. Occupational Exposure Limits (OSHA) - Table Z-1 Limits for Air Contaminants
US WEEL: USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)
ACGIH / TWA: 8-hour, time-weighted average
ACGIH / STEL: Short-term exposure limit
NIOSH REL / TWA: Time-weighted average concentration for up to a 10-hour workday during a 40-hour workweek
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NIOSH REL / ST : STEL - 15-minute TWA exposure that should not be exceeded at any time during a workday
OSHA Z-1 / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average
US WEEL / TWA : 8-hr TWA

AIIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic Substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - Quantitative Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative


Revision Date : 04/04/2023

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.
# SAFETY DATA SHEET

**Betamethasone / Gentamicin Formulation**

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