SAFETY DATA SHEET

Diminazene / Phenazone Formulation

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
   Trade name: Diminazene / Phenazone Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   Use of the Substance/Mixture: Veterinary product

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   Company: MSD
   20 Spartan Road
   1619 Spartan, South Africa
   Telephone: +27119239300
   Telefax: 908-735-1496
   E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS: EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
   1-908-423-6000

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Skin irritation, Category 2
   Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure, Category 1
   Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 1
   H315: Causes skin irritation.
   H370: Causes damage to organs.
   H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2 Label elements
   Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Hazard pictograms:
   Signal word: Danger
   Hazard statements:
   H315: Causes skin irritation.
   H370: Causes damage to organs.
   H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Precautionary statements:

**Prevention:**
- P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- P280 Wear protective gloves.

**Response:**
- P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: Call a POISON CENTER/doctor.
- P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
- P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>EC-No.</th>
<th>Index-No.</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diminazene</td>
<td>536-71-0</td>
<td>208-644-6</td>
<td></td>
<td>Skin Irrit.; H315</td>
<td>&gt;= 30 - &lt; 50</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STOT SE1; H370</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STOT RE1; H372</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Phenazone</td>
<td>60-80-0</td>
<td>200-486-6</td>
<td></td>
<td>Acute Tox.4; H302</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 - &lt; 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

**Components**

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

**General advice:**
In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

**Protection of first-aiders:**
First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

**If inhaled:**
If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**In case of skin contact:**
In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention. 
Wash clothing before reuse. 
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact: 
Flush eyes with water as a precaution. 
Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed: 
If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. 
Get medical attention. 
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. 
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Risks: 
Causes skin irritation. 
Causes damage to organs. 
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: 
Water spray 
Alcohol-resistant foam 
Carbon dioxide (CO2) 
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides 
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.
SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions: Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice and personal protective equipment recommendations.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions: Discharge into the environment must be avoided. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up: Soak up with inert absorbent material. For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures: See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation: Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling: Do not get on skin or clothing. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Do not swallow. Avoid contact with eyes. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Hygiene measures: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contami-
nated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Requirements for storage areas and containers

Keep in properly labelled containers. Store locked up. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

#### Advice on common storage

Do not store with the following product types:
- Strong oxidizing agents
- Organic peroxides
- Explosives
- Gases

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s): No data available

### SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

#### 8.1 Control parameters

##### Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Diminazene</td>
<td>536-71-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 µg/m³ (OEB 2)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 8.2 Exposure controls

**Engineering measures**

Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

**Personal protective equipment**

- **Eye protection**: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
  - If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
  - Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

- **Hand protection**
  - Material: Chemical-resistant gloves

- **Skin and body protection**: Work uniform or laboratory coat.

- **Respiratory protection**
  - If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
    - Filter type: Particulates type (P)
SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **Appearance**: liquid
- **Colour**: yellow-orange
- **Odour**: No data available
- **Odour Threshold**: No data available
- **pH**: 5.0 - 7.0
- **Melting point/freezing point**: No data available
- **Initial boiling point and boiling range**: No data available
- **Flash point**: No data available
- **Evaporation rate**: No data available
- **Flammability (solid, gas)**: Not applicable
- **Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit**: No data available
- **Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit**: No data available
- **Vapour pressure**: No data available
- **Relative vapour density**: No data available
- **Relative density**: No data available
- **Density**: No data available
- **Solubility(ies)**
  - **Water solubility**: No data available
  - **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**: Not applicable
  - **Auto-ignition temperature**: No data available
- **Decomposition temperature**: No data available
- **Viscosity**: No data available
  - **Viscosity, kinematic**: No data available
- **Explosive properties**: Not explosive
- **Oxidizing properties**: The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

9.2 Other information

- **Flammability (liquids)**: No data available
- **Molecular weight**: No data available
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous reactions: Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid: None known.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Materials to avoid: Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Information on likely routes of exposure:
Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Product:
Acute oral toxicity: Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:

Diminazene:
Acute toxicity (other routes of administration) :
LD50 (Rat): 663 mg/kg
Application Route: Subcutaneous
LD50 (Mouse): 258 mg/kg
Application Route: Subcutaneous
LDLo (Dog): 20 mg/kg
Application Route: Intramuscular
Phenazone:
Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Cat): 1.250 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
Causes skin irritation.

Components:

Diminazene:
Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Diminazene:
Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Microbial mutagenesis assay (Ames test)
Test system: Salmonella typhimurium
Method: Mutagenicity (Salmonella typhimurium - reverse mutation assay)
Result: negative

Test Type: Micronucleus test
Test system: Mouse
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster cells
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Result: negative

Germ cell mutagenicity- Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.

Phenazone:
Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
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Genotoxicity in vivo:
- Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
- Species: Mouse
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
- Result: negative

Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)
- Species: Rat
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
- Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity
- Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Diminazene:
- Effects on foetal development:
  - Test Type: reproductive and developmental toxicity study
  - Species: Rat
  - Application Route: Oral
  - General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 800 mg/kg body weight
  - Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 800 mg/kg body weight
  - Symptoms: Skeletal malformations, Embryo-foetal toxicity

  Test Type: reproductive and developmental toxicity study
  - Species: Rat
  - Application Route: Oral
  - General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 400 mg/kg body weight
  - Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 400 mg/kg body weight

- Reproductive toxicity - Assessment:
  - Experiments have shown reproductive toxicity effects on laboratory animals.

Phenazone:
- Effects on fertility:
  - Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  - Species: Rat
  - Application Route: Ingestion
  - Result: negative

STOT - single exposure
- Causes damage to organs.

Components:

Diminazene:
- Exposure routes: Oral
- Target Organs: Brain
- Assessment: Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at concentrations of 1000 mg/kg bw or less.
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STOT - repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Diminazene:
- Exposure routes: Oral
- Target Organs: Brain
- Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Diminazene:
- Species: Rat
- NOAEL: 63 mg/kg
- Application Route: Oral
- Exposure time: 3 Months

Species: Rat
- NOAEL: 300 mg/kg
- Application Route: Oral
- Exposure time: 9 Months

Species: Dog
- LOAEL: 60 mg/kg
- Application Route: Oral
- Exposure time: 9 Months
- Target Organs: Brain, Testis
- Symptoms: Disorder

Phenazone:
- Species: Dog
- NOAEL: 63 mg/kg
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Exposure time: 6 Months

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Diminazene:
- Ingestion: Target Organs: Stomach
- Symptoms: Vomiting
- Target Organs: Central nervous system
- Symptoms: paralysis
- Target Organs: Immune system
- Symptoms: Fever
SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

**Components:**

**Phenazone:**

- **Toxicity to fish:** 
  - LC50 (Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka)): > 100 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 96 h
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

- **Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates:** 
  - EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): >= 1.000 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 48 h
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

- **Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants:** 
  - ErC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): > 1.000 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 72 h
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
  - NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): 10 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 72 h
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

- **Toxicity to microorganisms:** 
  - EC50: 16.900 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 48 h

- **Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity):** 
  - NOEC: 100 mg/l
  - Exposure time: 21 d
  - Species: Daphnia magna (Water flea)
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

12.2 Persistence and degradability

**Components:**

**Phenazone:**

- **Biodegradability:** 
  - Result: Not inherently biodegradable.
  - Biodegradation: 50 %
  - Exposure time: 20 d

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Components:**

**Phenazone:**

- **Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:** 
  - log Pow: 0.38

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not relevant
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12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations**

13.1 Waste treatment methods
- **Product**: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities.
- **Contaminated packaging**: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

**SECTION 14: Transport information**

14.1 UN number
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user
Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
Remarks: Not applicable for product as supplied.

**SECTION 15: Regulatory information**

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
- **AICS**: not determined
- **DSL**: not determined
- **IECSC**: not determined

15.2 Chemical safety assessment
A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.
### SECTION 16: Other information

**Other information**

- Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

**Full text of H-statements**

- **H302**: Harmful if swallowed.
- **H315**: Causes skin irritation.
- **H370**: Causes damage to organs if swallowed.
- **H372**: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

**Full text of other abbreviations**

- Acute Tox.: Acute toxicity
- Skin Irrit.: Skin irritation
- STOT RE: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
- STOT SE: Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure

**ADN** - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; **ADR** - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; **AICS** - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; **ASTM** - American Society for the Testing of Materials; **bw** - Body weight; **CLP** - Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation; **EC** - European Community number; **EC(Number)** - European Community number; **ECx** - Concentration associated with x% response; **ELx** - Loading rate associated with x% response; **EmS** - Emergency Schedule; **ENCS** - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); **ErCx** - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; **GHS** - Globally Harmonized System; **GLP** - Good Laboratory Practice; **IARC** - International Agency for Research on Cancer; **IATA** - International Air Transport Association; **IBC** - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; **IC50** - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; **ICAO** - International Civil Aviation Organization; **IECSC** - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; **IMDG** - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; **IMO** - International Maritime Organization; **ISHL** - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); **ISO** - International Organisation for Standardization; **KECI** - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; **LC50** - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; **LD50** - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); **LC50** - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; **LD50** - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); **MARPOL** - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; **n.o.s.** - Not Otherwise Specified; **NO(A)EC** - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; **NO(A)EL** - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; **NOELR** - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; **NZIoC** - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; **OECD** - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; **OPPTS** - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; **PBT** - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; **PICCS** - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; **(Q)SAR** - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; **REACH** - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; **RID** - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; **SADT** - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; **SDS** - Safety Data Sheet; **SVHC** - Substance of very high concern; **TCSI** - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; **TSCA** - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); **UN** - United Nations; **UNRTDG** - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; **vPvB** - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

**Further information**

- Sources of key data used to: Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD
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</thead>
</table>


**Classification of the mixture:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>STOT SE 1</th>
<th>STOT RE 1</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>H315</td>
<td>H370</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Classification procedure:**

- Calculation method

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

ZA / EN