

Ethion Formulation

Version 1.4 Revision Date: 10/01/2022 SDS Number: 10597649-00005 Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Ethion Formulation
Other means of identification : No data available

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc
Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065
Telephone : 908-740-4000
Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations**

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 2
Acute toxicity (Inhalation) : Category 3
Acute toxicity (Dermal) : Category 2
Serious eye damage : Category 1
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 1 (Central nervous system)
- single exposure
Specific target organ toxicity : Category 1 (Central nervous system)
- repeated exposure

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms : 

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H300 + H310 Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin.
H318 Causes serious eye damage.
H331 Toxic if inhaled.
H370 Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system).
H372 Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system)
through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : **Prevention:**

Ethion Formulation

Version 1.4 Revision Date: 10/01/2022 SDS Number: 10597649-00005 Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
 Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors.
 P262 Do not get in eyes, on skin, or on clothing.
 P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
 P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
 P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
 P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.

Response:

P301 + P310 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a POISON CENTER. Rinse mouth.
 P302 + P352 + P310 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water. Immediately call a POISON CENTER.
 P304 + P340 + P311 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a doctor.
 P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER.
 P308 + P311 IF exposed or concerned: Call a doctor.
 P361 + P364 Take off immediately all contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage:

P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards

None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

Chemical name	Common Name/Synonym	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Ethion	O,O,O',O'-tetraethyl S,S'-methylenedi (phosphorodithioate)	563-12-2	87.38
Alcohols, C11-14-iso-, C13-rich, ethoxylated	No data available	78330-21-9	3.79

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
 When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

- | | | |
|---|---|---|
| If inhaled | : | If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.
Get medical attention. |
| In case of skin contact | : | In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention immediately.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Destroy contaminated shoes. |
| In case of eye contact | : | In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.
If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.
Get medical attention immediately. |
| If swallowed | : | If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel.
Call a physician or poison control center immediately.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.
Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. |
| Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed | : | Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin.
Causes serious eye damage.
Toxic if inhaled.
Causes damage to organs.
Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure. |
| Protection of first-aiders | : | First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8). |
| Notes to physician | : | Treat symptomatically and supportively. |
-

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

- | | | |
|--|---|---|
| Suitable extinguishing media | : | Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO ₂)
Dry chemical |
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | : | None known. |
| Specific hazards during fire fighting | : | Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health. |
| Hazardous combustion products | : | Carbon oxides
Sulfur oxides
Oxides of phosphorus |
| Specific extinguishing methods | : | Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
Evacuate area. |
| Special protective equipment for fire-fighters | : | In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
Use personal protective equipment. |
-

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Evacuate personnel to safe areas.
Only trained personnel should re-enter the area.
Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or oil barriers).
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material.
For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.
Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.
- Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.
- Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing.
Do not breathe mist or vapors.
Do not swallow.
Do not get in eyes.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Keep container tightly closed.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.
Store locked up.
Keep tightly closed.
Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
- Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents
Self-reactive substances and mixtures
Organic peroxides

Ethion Formulation

Version 1.4 Revision Date: 10/01/2022 SDS Number: 10597649-00005 Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
 Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Flammable liquids
 Flammable solids
 Pyrophoric liquids
 Pyrophoric solids
 Self-heating substances and mixtures
 Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases
 Explosives
 Gases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Ethion	563-12-2	TWA	4 µg/m ³ (OEB 4)	Internal
Further information: Skin				
		Wipe limit	40 µg/100 cm ²	Internal
		TWA	0.05 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Inhalable)	0.05 mg/m ³	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV	0.4 mg/m ³	CA QC OEL
		TWA (Inhalable fraction and vapor)	0.05 mg/m ³	ACGIH

Engineering measures : All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Essentially no open handling permitted. Use closed processing systems or containment technologies. If handled in a laboratory, use a properly designed biosafety cabinet, fume hood, or other containment device if the potential exists for aerosolization. If this potential does not exist, handle over lined trays or benchtops.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type : Organic vapor Type
 Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Consider double gloving.
 Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles. Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Skin and body protection	: aerosols. Work uniform or laboratory coat. Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces. Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.
Hygiene measures	: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use. The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance	: liquid
Color	: No data available
Odor	: No data available
Odor Threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available
Flash point	: No data available
Evaporation rate	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Not applicable
Flammability (liquids)	: Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: No data available
Relative vapor density	: No data available
Relative density	: No data available

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Density	:	No data available
Solubility(ies)	:	
Water solubility	:	No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	:	Not applicable
Autoignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity	:	
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle size	:	Not applicable

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	None known.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Information on likely routes of exposure**

Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Fatal if swallowed or in contact with skin.
Toxic if inhaled.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: 14.87 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: 0.515 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h Test atmosphere: dust/mist Method: Calculation method

Ethion Formulation

Version 1.4 Revision Date: 10/01/2022 SDS Number: 10597649-00005 Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Acute dermal toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 70.95 mg/kg
Method: Calculation method

Components:**Ethion:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 13 mg/kg
Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): 0.450 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 62 mg/kg

Alcohols, C11-14-iso-, C13-rich, ethoxylated:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 - 3,340 mg/kg
Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Ethion:**

Species : Rabbit
Result : Mild skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Causes serious eye damage.

Components:**Ethion:**

Result : No eye irritation

Alcohols, C11-14-iso-, C13-rich, ethoxylated:

Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

Respiratory or skin sensitization**Skin sensitization**

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Ethion:**

Routes of exposure : Skin contact

Ethion Formulation

Version 1.4 Revision Date: 10/01/2022 SDS Number: 10597649-00005 Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Species : Guinea pig
Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Ethion:**

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mammalian cells
Result: negative

Test Type: in vitro micronucleus test
Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Chromosomal aberration
Species: Rat
Result: negative

Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Result: positive

Germ cell mutagenicity - Assessment : Weight of evidence does not support classification as a germ cell mutagen.

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:**Ethion:**

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 18 Months
Result : negative

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 24 Months
Result : negative

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Components:**Ethion:**

Effects on fertility : Test Type: Three-generation reproduction toxicity study
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

STOT-single exposure

Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system).

Components:**Ethion:**

Assessment : Causes damage to organs.

STOT-repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Central nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:**Ethion:**

Target Organs : Central nervous system
Assessment : Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity**Components:****Ethion:**

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 0.05 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 90 Days

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure**Components:****Ethion:**

Ingestion : Symptoms: Blurred vision, Dizziness, Headache

Ethion Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4 10/01/2022 10597649-00005 Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**Ecotoxicity****Components:****Ethion:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 0.18 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50: 0.056 - 7.7 µg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h

Alcohols, C11-14-iso-, C13-rich, ethoxylated:

Toxicity to fish : LC50: > 1 - 10 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia sp. (Water flea)): > 1 - 10 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic : EC50: > 1 - 10 mg/l
plants Exposure time: 72 h

Toxicity to fish (Chronic tox- : NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 0.1 - 1
icity) mg/l
Exposure time: 30 d
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other : NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 0.1 - 1 mg/l
aquatic invertebrates (Chron- Exposure time: 21 d
ic toxicity) Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability**Components:****Ethion:**

Biodegradability : Result: not rapidly degradable

Alcohols, C11-14-iso-, C13-rich, ethoxylated:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential**Components:****Ethion:**

Partition coefficient: n- : log Pow: 5.07
octanol/water

Mobility in soil

No data available

Ethion Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4 10/01/2022 10597649-00005 Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS**Disposal methods**

Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION**International Regulations****UNRTDG**

UN number : UN 2810
Proper shipping name : TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
 (Ethion)
Class : 6.1
Packing group : II
Labels : 6.1

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No. : UN 2810
Proper shipping name : Toxic liquid, organic, n.o.s.
 (Ethion)
Class : 6.1
Packing group : II
Labels : Toxic
Packing instruction (cargo : 662
aircraft)
Packing instruction (passen- : 654
ger aircraft)

IMDG-Code

UN number : UN 2810
Proper shipping name : TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
 (Ethion)
Class : 6.1
Packing group : II
Labels : 6.1
EmS Code : F-A, S-A
Marine pollutant : yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Domestic regulation**TDG**

UN number : UN 2810
Proper shipping name : TOXIC LIQUID, ORGANIC, N.O.S.
 (Ethion)
Class : 6.1
Packing group : II

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Labels	:	6.1
ERG Code	:	153
Marine pollutant	:	yes(Ethion)

Special precautions for user

The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH	:	USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
CA AB OEL	:	Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table 2: OEL)
CA BC OEL	:	Canada. British Columbia OEL
CA QC OEL	:	Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants
ACGIH / TWA	:	8-hour, time-weighted average
CA AB OEL / TWA	:	8-hour Occupational exposure limit
CA BC OEL / TWA	:	8-hour time weighted average
CA QC OEL / TWA	:	Time-weighted average exposure value

AIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect

Ethion Formulation

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 04/09/2022
1.4	10/01/2022	10597649-00005	Date of first issue: 01/28/2022

Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECl - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Revision Date : 10/01/2022
Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

CA / Z8