SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier’s details
Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc
Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue
Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065
Telephone : 908-740-4000
Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000
E-mail address : EHSDATASEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use : Veterinary product
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Skin irritation : Category 2
Eye irritation : Category 2A
Reproductive toxicity : Category 1B
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure : Category 3
Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure : Category 1 (Liver, Brain, Testis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder)

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms : 

Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H315 Causes skin irritation.
H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H335 May cause respiratory irritation.
H360Df May damage the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility.
H372 Causes damage to organs (Liver, Brain, Testis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Version 1.2  Revision Date: 09/30/2023  SDS Number: 10843836-00003  Date of last issue: 04/04/2023  Date of first issue: 08/31/2022

P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P260 Do not breathe mist or vapors.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
P271 Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
P280 Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection and face protection.

Response:
P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of soap and water.
P304 + P340 + P312 IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Call a doctor if you feel unwell.
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical attention.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical attention.
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

Storage:
P405 Store locked up.

Disposal:
P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards
None known.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance / Mixture</th>
<th>Mixture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Components</strong></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Chemical name</td>
<td>CAS-No.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Florfenicol</td>
<td>73231-34-2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone</td>
<td>872-50-4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether</td>
<td>111-90-0</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention.
In case of skin contact: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes. Get medical attention. Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn. Get medical attention.

If swallowed: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed: Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. May cause respiratory irritation. May damage the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility. Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Protection of first-aiders: First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

Specific hazards during firefighting: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides
Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment.
Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:

- Soak up with inert absorbent material.
- For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.
- Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.
- Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
- Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

**SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE**

Technical measures:

See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation:

If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

Advice on safe handling:

- Do not get on skin or clothing.
- Do not breathe mist or vapors.
- Do not swallow.
- Do not get in eyes.
- Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment.
- Keep container tightly closed.
- Already sensitized individuals, and those susceptible to asthma, allergies, chronic or recurrent respiratory disease, should consult their physician regarding working with respiratory irritants or sensitizers.
- Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
- Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage:

- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Store locked up.
- Keep tightly closed.
- Keep in a cool, well-ventilated place.
- Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid:

- Do not store with the following product types:
  - Strong oxidizing agents
  - Self-reactive substances and mixtures
  - Organic peroxides
  - Explosives
Gases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Florfenicol</td>
<td>73231-34-2</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>100 µg/m³ (OEB 2)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone</td>
<td>872-50-4</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>15 ppm 60 mg/m³</td>
<td>US WEEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether</td>
<td>111-90-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>25 ppm</td>
<td>US WEEL</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Biological occupational exposure limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Biological specimen</th>
<th>Sampling time</th>
<th>Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone</td>
<td>872-50-4</td>
<td>5-Hydroxy-N-methyl-2-pyrrolidone</td>
<td>Urine</td>
<td>End of shift (As soon as possible after exposure ceases)</td>
<td>100 mg/l</td>
<td>ACGIH BEI</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engineering measures:
Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., dripless quick connections). All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection:
General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection:
Material: Chemical-resistant gloves
Flufenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Eye protection
- Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
- If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
- Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin and body protection
- Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Hygiene measures
- If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
- When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
- Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
- The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance
- Aqueous solution

Color
- Clear

Odor
- No data available

Odor Threshold
- No data available

pH
- No data available

Melting point/freezing point
- No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling range
- No data available

Flash point
- No data available

Evaporation rate
- No data available

Flammability (solid, gas)
- Not applicable

Flammability (liquids)
- No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit
- No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit
- No data available

Vapor pressure
- No data available

Relative vapor density
- No data available
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Revision Date:</th>
<th>SDS Number:</th>
<th>Date of last issue:</th>
<th>Date of first issue:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1.2</td>
<td>09/30/2023</td>
<td>10843836-00003</td>
<td>04/04/2023</td>
<td>08/31/2022</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Relative density : No data available
Density : No data available
Solubility(ies)
  Water solubility : No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : Not applicable
Autoignition temperature : No data available
Decomposition temperature : No data available
Viscosity
  Viscosity, kinematic : No data available
Explosive properties : Not explosive
Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight : No data available
Particle size : Not applicable

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid : None known.
Incompatible materials : Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products : No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure
Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Product:
Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: 3,783 mg/kg
  Method: Calculation method
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Florfenicol:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute oral toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50 (Mouse): &gt; 2,000 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50 (Dog): &gt; 1,280 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute inhalation toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time: 4 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute dermal toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute toxicity (other routes of administration):</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route: Intraperitoneal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LD50 (Mouse): 100 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route: Intravenous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute oral toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute inhalation toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time: 4 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test atmosphere: dust/mist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Method: OECD Test Guideline 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute dermal toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute oral toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute inhalation toxicity:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time: 4 h</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Test atmosphere: dust/mist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Method: OECD Test Guideline 403</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acute dermal toxicity:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skin corrosion/irritation:
Causes skin irritation.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Florfenicol:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Species:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result:</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:
Species: Rabbit
Result: No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:
Florfenicol:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Mild eye irritation

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Irritation to eyes, reversing within 21 days

Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:
Species: Rabbit
Result: No eye irritation
Method: OECD Test Guideline 405

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Florfenicol:
Test Type: Maximization Test
Species: Guinea pig
Result: negative

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Test Type: Local lymph node assay (LLNA)
Routes of exposure: Skin contact
Species: Mouse
Method: OECD Test Guideline 429
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.
# Components:

## Florfenicol:

**Genotoxicity in vitro**
- Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
  - Test system: rat hepatocytes
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
  - Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
  - Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
  - Result: positive

**Genotoxicity in vivo**
- Test Type: Micronucleus test
  - Species: Mouse
  - Cell type: Bone marrow
  - Application Route: Oral
  - Result: negative

## N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

**Genotoxicity in vitro**
- Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 476
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
  - Result: negative

**Genotoxicity in vivo**
- Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
  - Species: Mouse
  - Application Route: Ingestion
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 474
  - Result: negative
- Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)
  - Species: Hamster
  - Application Route: Ingestion
  - Method: OECD Test Guideline 475
  - Result: negative

## Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Genotoxicity in vitro:
Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo:
Test Type: Unscheduled DNA synthesis (UDS) test with mammalian liver cells in vivo
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity:
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Florfenicol:
Species: Rat
Application Route: oral (gavage)
Exposure time: 2 Years
Result: negative
Target Organs: Liver, Testes
Species: Mouse
Application Route: oral (gavage)
Exposure time: 2 Years
Result: negative
Target Organs: Testes, Blood

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 2 Years
Result: negative
Species: Rat
Application Route: inhalation (vapor)
Exposure time: 2 Years
Result: negative

IARC
No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as probable, possible or confirmed human carcinogen by IARC.

OSHA
No component of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is on OSHA's list of regulated carcinogens.

NTP
No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

Reproductive toxicity:
May damage the unborn child. Suspected of damaging fertility.
Components:

Florfenicol:
- Effects on fertility: Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Oral
  Fertility: LOAEL: 12 mg/kg body weight
  Result: decreased pup survival, reduced lactation

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 4 mg/kg body weight
  Embryo-fetal toxicity: LOAEL: 40 mg/kg body weight
  Result: No teratogenic effects, Fetotoxicity.
  Remarks: The effects were seen only at maternally toxic doses.

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Mouse
  Application Route: oral (gavage)
  General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 120 mg/kg body weight
  Embryo-fetal toxicity: LOAEL: 40 mg/kg body weight
  Result: Fetotoxicity.

  Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments. Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
- Effects on fertility: Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 416
  Result: negative

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 414
  Result: positive

  Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: inhalation (vapor)
  Result: positive

  Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rabbit
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: positive

  Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: Clear evidence of adverse effects on development, based on
Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:

Effects on fertility:
- Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study
- Species: Mouse
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Result: negative

Effects on fetal development:
- Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
- Species: Rat
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Result: negative

STOT-single exposure
May cause respiratory irritation.

Components:

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

Assessment: May cause respiratory irritation.

STOT-repeated exposure
Causes damage to organs (Liver, Brain, Testis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder) through pro-
longed or repeated exposure.

Components:

Florfenicol:

Target Organs: Liver, Brain, Testis, Spinal cord, Blood, gallbladder
Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Florfenicol:

Species: Dog
NOAEL: 3 mg/kg
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Target Organs: Liver, Testis, Brain, Spinal cord

Species: Mouse
NOAEL: 200 mg/kg
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Target Organs: Liver, Testis

Species: Rat
NOAEL: 30 mg/kg
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Target Organs: Liver, Testis
Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Species: Dog
NOAEL: 3 mg/kg
LOAEL: 12 mg/kg
Exposure time: 52 Weeks
Target Organs: Liver, gallbladder

Species: Rat
NOAEL: 1 mg/kg
LOAEL: 3 mg/kg
Exposure time: 52 Weeks
Target Organs: Testis

**N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:**
Species: Rat, male
NOAEL: 169 mg/kg
LOAEL: 433 mg/kg
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 90 Days
Method: OECD Test Guideline 408

Species: Rat
NOAEL: 0.5 mg/l
LOAEL: 1 mg/l
Application Route: Inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time: 96 Days
Method: OECD Test Guideline 413

Species: Rabbit
NOAEL: 826 mg/kg
LOAEL: 1,653 mg/kg
Application Route: Skin contact
Exposure time: 20 Days

**Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:**
Species: Dog
NOAEL: 1,000 mg/kg
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 13 Weeks

Species: Rat
NOAEL: >= 1.06 mg/l
Application Route: Inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time: 28 Days

Species: Rabbit
NOAEL: >= 1,000 mg/kg
Application Route: Skin contact
Exposure time: 28 Days

**Aspiration toxicity**
Not classified based on available information.
Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Experience with human exposure

Components:

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Skin contact : Symptoms: Skin irritation

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Florfenicol:
Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): > 830 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: FDA 4.11

LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 780 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: FDA 4.11

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 330 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants : EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 2.9 mg/l
Exposure time: 14 d
Method: FDA 4.01

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 2.9 mg/l
Exposure time: 14 d
Method: FDA 4.01

IC50 (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): 0.0336 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: ISO 10253

NOEC (Skeletonema costatum (marine diatom)): 0.00423 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: ISO 10253

EC50 (Lemna gibba (gibbous duckweed)): 0.76 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 221

NOEC (Lemna gibba (gibbous duckweed)): 0.39 mg/l
Exposure time: 7 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 221

EC50 (Navicula pelliculosa (Freshwater diatom)): 61 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
### Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity):

- NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 5.5 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 32 d  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 210

### Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity):

- NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1.5 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 21 d  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

### N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:

- Toxicity to fish: LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 500 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h

- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 24 h  
  Method: DIN 38412

- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants: ErC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 600.5 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  EC10 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 92.6 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h

- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity): NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 12.5 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 21 d  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 211

- Toxicity to microorganisms: EC50: > 600 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 30 min  
  Method: ISO 8192

### Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:

- Toxicity to fish: LC50 (Ictalurus catus (catfish)): 6,010 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h

- Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1,982 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 48 h

- Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants: EC50 (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): > 100 mg/l
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Version 1.2  Revision Date: 09/30/2023  SDS Number: 10843836-00003  Date of last issue: 04/04/2023  Date of first issue: 08/31/2022

plants
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

NOEC (Selenastrum capricornutum (green algae)): >= 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to microorganisms
IC50: > 5,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 16 h

Persistence and degradability

Components:

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Biodegradability
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 73 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301C

Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:
Biodegradability
Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 100 %
Exposure time: 16 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Florfenicol:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
log Pow: 0.373
pH: 7

N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
log Pow: -0.46
Method: OECD Test Guideline 107

Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
log Pow: -0.54

Mobility in soil

Components:

Florfenicol:
Distribution among environmental compartments
Koc: 52
Method: FDA 3.08
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods
Waste from residues: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG
UN number: UN 3082
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Florfenicol)
Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: 9
Environmentally hazardous: yes

IATA-DGR
UN/ID No.: UN 3082
Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Florfenicol)
Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: Miscellaneous
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft): 964
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): 964
Environmentally hazardous: yes

IMDG-Code
UN number: UN 3082
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, LIQUID, N.O.S. (Florfenicol)
Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: 9
EmS Code: F-A, S-F
Marine pollutant: yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.
Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Domestic regulation

49 CFR
- UN/ID/NA number: UN 3082
- Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s. (Florfenicol)
- Class: 9
- Packing group: III
- Labels: CLASS 9
- ERG Code: 171
- Marine pollutant: yes (Florfenicol)
- Remarks: Above applies only to containers over 119 gallons or 450 liters. Shipment by ground under DOT is non-regulated; however it may be shipped per the applicable hazard classification to facilitate multi-modal transport involving ICAO (IATA) or IMO.

Special precautions for user
The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

CERCLA Reportable Quantity
This material does not contain any components with a CERCLA RQ.

SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity
This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity
This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

SARA 311/312 Hazards :
- Reproductive toxicity
- Specific target organ toxicity (single or repeated exposure)
- Skin corrosion or irritation
- Serious eye damage or eye irritation

SARA 313:
The following components are subject to reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313:
- N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone: 872-50-4 35 %
- Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether: 111-90-0 20 %

US State Regulations

Pennsylvania Right To Know
- Florfenicol: 73231-34-2
- N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone: 872-50-4
- Diethylene glycol monoethyl ether: 111-90-0
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

Californa Prop. 65
WARNING: This product can expose you to chemicals including N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone, which is/are known to the State of California to cause birth defects or other reproductive harm. For more information go to www.P65Warnings.ca.gov.

California Permissible Exposure Limits for Chemical Contaminants
N-Methyl-2-pyrrolidone 872-50-4

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS : not determined
DSL : not determined
IECSC : not determined

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
NFPA 704:
Health 2 1 0
Flammability 1
Instability
Special hazard

HMIS® IV:
HEALTH * 3
FLAMMABILITY 1
PHYSICAL HAZARD 0

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

Full text of other abbreviations
ACGIH BEI : ACGIH - Biological Exposure Indices (BEI)
US WEEL : USA. Workplace Environmental Exposure Levels (WEEL)
US WEEL / TWA : 8-hr TWA
US WEEL / STEL : Short-Term TWA

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule;
SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard

Florfenicol (45%) Injection Formulation

ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RO - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative


Revision Date: 09/30/2023

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

US / Z8