SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
   Trade name : Furosemide Injection Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   Use of the Substance/Mixture : Veterinary product

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   Company : MSD
              20 Spartan Road
              1619 Spartan, South Africa
   Telephone : +27119239300
   E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
   +1-908-423-6000

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2
   H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2 Label elements
   Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Hazard pictograms :
   Signal word : Warning
   Hazard statements : H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
   Precautionary statements :
   Response:
   P314 Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

   Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:
   Furosemide
2.3 Other hazards
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS-No. EC-No. Index-No. Registration number</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Furosemide</td>
<td>54-31-9 200-203-6</td>
<td>STOT RE 1; H372 (Kidney, Liver)</td>
<td>( \geq 1 - &lt; 10 )</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

Risks : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment : Treat symptomatically and supportively.
SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media:
- Water spray
- Alcohol-resistant foam
- Carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
- None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during firefighting:
- Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products:
- Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
- Carbon oxides
- Sulphur oxides
- Chlorine compounds

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters:
- In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods:
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
- Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
- Evacuate area.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions:
- Use personal protective equipment.
- Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions:
- Avoid release to the environment.
- Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
- Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers).
- Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
- Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up:
- Soak up with inert absorbent material.
For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.

Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

6.4 Reference to other sections
See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures: See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation: Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling: Do not breathe mist or vapours.
Do not swallow.
Avoid contact with eyes.
Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Hygiene measures: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers: Keep in properly labelled containers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Advice on common storage: Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents
Organic peroxides
Explosives
Gases

7.3 Specific end use(s)
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Furosemide Injection Formulation

Version: 3.4  
Revision Date: 09.04.2021  
SDS Number: 632215-00011  
Date of last issue: 10.10.2020  
Date of first issue: 03.05.2016

Specific use(s): No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

**Occupational Exposure Limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Furosemide</td>
<td>54-31-9</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>200 µg/m3</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

**Engineering measures**

Use appropriate engineering controls and manufacturing technologies to control airborne concentrations (e.g., drip-less quick connections).

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Laboratory operations do not require special containment.

**Personal protective equipment**

- **Eye protection**
  
  Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles. 
  If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles. 
  Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

- **Hand protection Material**
  
  Chemical-resistant gloves

- **Skin and body protection**
  
  Work uniform or laboratory coat.

- **Respiratory protection**
  
  If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

  **Filter type**

  Particulates type (P)

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

- **Appearance**
  
  Aqueous solution

- **Colour**
  
  yellow

- **Odour**
  
  No data available

- **Odour Threshold**
  
  No data available

- **pH**
  
  No data available

- **Melting point/freezing point**
  
  No data available

- **Initial boiling point and boiling range**
  
  No data available
**SAFETY DATA SHEET**

**Furosemide Injection Formulation**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Revision Date:</th>
<th>SDS Number:</th>
<th>Date of last issue:</th>
<th>Date of first issue:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>3.4</td>
<td>09.04.2021</td>
<td>632215-00011</td>
<td>10.10.2020</td>
<td>03.05.2016</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapour density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility (ies)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not explosive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**9.2 Other information**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (liquids)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particle size</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

**10.1 Reactivity**
Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

**10.2 Chemical stability**
Stable under normal conditions.

**10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions**
Hazardous reactions: Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

**10.4 Conditions to avoid**
Conditions to avoid: None known.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Materials to avoid: Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Information on likely routes of exposure:
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Furosemide:
Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): 2.600 mg/kg
LD50 (Dog): 2.000 mg/kg
LD50 (Rabbit): 800 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration): LD0 (Humans): 6 - 29 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
LD50 (Rat): 800 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation
Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Furosemide:
Genotoxicity in vitro:
- Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  Result: negative
- Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
  Test system: mouse lymphoma cells
  Result: positive
- Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
  Test system: mammalian liver cells
  Result: negative
- Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
  Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
  Result: positive
- Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mammalian cells
  Test system: Chinese hamster cells
  Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo:
- Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo cytogenetic assay)
  Species: Mouse
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative
- Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)
  Species: Chinese hamster
  Application Route: Ingestion
  Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Furosemide:
- Species: Rat
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Exposure time: 104 weeks
- LOAEL: 16 mg/kg body weight
- Result: equivocal

Species: Mouse
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Exposure time: 2 Years
- LOAEL: 91 mg/kg body weight
- Result: positive

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Furosemide:

Effects on fertility:
- Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study
  - Species: Rat
  - Application Route: Ingestion
  - General Toxicity - Parent: NOAEL: 90 mg/kg body weight
  - Result: No effects on reproduction parameters

Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study
- Species: Mouse
- Application Route: Ingestion
- General Toxicity - Parent: NOAEL: 200 mg/kg body weight
- Result: No effects on reproduction parameters

Effects on foetal development:
- Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
  - Species: Rat
  - Application Route: Ingestion
  - General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight
  - Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 300 mg/kg body weight
  - Result: No embryotoxic effects, No teratogenic effects

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
- Species: Mouse
- Application Route: Ingestion
- General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 25 mg/kg body weight
- Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Fetal effects

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
- Species: Rabbit
- Application Route: Ingestion
- General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: <= 12 mg/kg body weight
- Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 12.5 mg/kg body weight
- Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Reduced number of viable fetuses

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
- Species: Rabbit
- Application Route: Ingestion
- General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 15 mg/kg body weight
- Result: Maternal toxicity observed., No effects on foetal development

STOT - single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Furosemide:

Exposure routes: Ingestion
Target Organs: Kidney
Assessment: Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at con-
Repeated dose toxicity

**Components:**

**Furosemide:**
- Species: Dog
- NOAEL: 4 mg/kg
- LOAEL: 8 mg/kg
- Application Route: Ingestion
- Exposure time: 12 Months
- Target Organs: Kidney
- Symptoms: Blood disorders
- Remarks: Significant toxicity observed in testing

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

**Components:**

**Furosemide:**
- Inhalation: Remarks: May be harmful if inhaled.
- Skin contact: Remarks: May irritate skin.
- Eye contact: Remarks: May cause eye irritation.
- Ingestion: Symptoms: Kidney disorders, Headache, electrolyte imbalance, dry mouth, hearing loss, Irregular cardiac activity, Gastrointestinal disturbance, hypotension

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

**Components:**

**Furosemide:**
- Toxicity to fish: LC50: 500 mg/l
  Exposure time: 96 h

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Components:**

**Furosemide:**
- Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: 2,03

12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available
12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

**Product:**
**Assessment**
This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects

**Product:**
**Endocrine disrupting potential**
The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

**Product**
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities.

**Contaminated packaging**
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user
Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
**Remarks**
Not applicable for product as supplied.
SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

- AICS: not determined
- DSL: not determined
- IECSC: not determined

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Other information: Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

H372: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Full text of other abbreviations

- STOT RE: Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

- ADN: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
- ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
- AIIC: Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
- ASTM: American Society for the Testing of Materials
- bw: Body weight
- CLP: Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation
- Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008
- CMR: Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant
- DIN: Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation
- DSL: Domestic Substances List (Canada)
- ECHA: European Chemicals Agency
- EC: European Community number
- ECx: Concentration associated with x% response
- ELx: Loading rate associated with x% response
- EmS: Emergency Schedule
- ENCS: Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
- ErCx: Concentration associated with x% growth rate response
- GHS: Globally Harmonized System
- GLP: Good Laboratory Practice
- IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
- IATA: International Air Transport Association
- IBC: International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
- IC50: Half maximal inhibitory concentration
- ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
- IECSC: Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
- IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
- IMO: International Maritime Organization
- ISHL: Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan)
- ISO: International Organisation for Standardization
- KECI: Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory
- LC50: Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population
- LD50: Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
- MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
- n.o.s.: Not Otherwise Specified
- NO(A)EC: No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration
- NO(A)EL: No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level
- NOELR: No Observable Effect Loading Rate
- NZIoC: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
- OECD: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
- OPPTS: Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention
- PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
- PICCS: Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
- (Q)SAR: (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship
- REACH: Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European...
Further information

Classification of the mixture:
STOT RE 2 H373

Classification procedure:
Calculation method

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.