according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Furosemide Solid Formulation

Other means of identification : No data available

Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue

Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065

Telephone : 908-740-4000 Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Veterinary product Restrictions on use : Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

Specific target organ toxicity : Category 1 (Kidney, Liver)

- repeated exposure

GHS label elements

Hazard pictograms :



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard Statements : H372 Causes damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through pro-

longed or repeated exposure.

Precautionary Statements : Prevention:

P260 Do not breathe dust.

P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Response:

P314 Get medical attention if you feel unwell.

Disposal:

P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste

disposal plant.

Other hazards

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version **Revision Date:** SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016 4.1

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture Mixture

Components

Chemical name	Common Name/Synonym	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Starch	Sago starch	9005-25-8	>= 30 - < 60 *
Furosemide	No data availa- ble	54-31-9	>= 10 - < 30 *
Cellulose	No data availa- ble	9004-34-6	>= 1 - < 5 *

Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical General advice

advice immediately.

When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical

advice.

If inhaled If inhaled, remove to fresh air.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty

of water.

Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact : If in eyes, rinse well with water.

Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. If swallowed

> Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms

and effects, both acute and

Protection of first-aiders

Notes to physician

delayed

Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated

exposure.

the skin.

Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation. First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,

and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray

> Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO2)

Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing

media

None known.

Specific hazards during fire

fighting

Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

potential dust explosion hazard.

Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion prod-

ucts

Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Carbon oxides Sulfur oxides

Chlorine compounds

Specific extinguishing meth-

ods

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-

cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers.

Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do

SO.

Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment:

for fire-fighters

In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.

Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protec: :

tive equipment and emer-

gency procedures

Use personal protective equipment.

Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.

Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.

Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages

cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable

container for disposal.

Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces

with compressed air).

Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to

employed in the dealup of releases. Too will need

determine which regulations are applicable.

Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding

certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust

causing an explosion.

Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding

and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation Advice on safe handling Use only with adequate ventilation.Do not breathe dust.

Do not swallow.

Avoid contact with eyes.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.

Wash skin thoroughly after handling.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure

assessment

Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.

Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the

environment.

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.

Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:

Strong oxidizing agents

Self-reactive substances and mixtures

Organic peroxides

Explosives Gases

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Starch	9005-25-8	TWA	10 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Total dust)	10 mg/m ³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (respirable dust fraction)	3 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV (to- tal dust)	10 mg/m ³	CA QC OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH
Furosemide	54-31-9	TWA	200 μg/m³	Internal
		TWA	OEB 2 (>=100 - 1000 ug/m3)	Internal
Cellulose	9004-34-6	TWA	10 mg/m ³	CA AB OEL
		TWA (Total dust)	10 mg/m ³	CA BC OEL
		TWA (respirable dust fraction)	3 mg/m³	CA BC OEL
		TWAEV (to- tal dust)	10 mg/m ³	CA QC OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m ³	ACGIH

Engineering measures : Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to

compound.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to

protect products, workers, and the environment.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or

exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the

recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type

Particulates type

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions,

mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or

aerosols.

Skin and body protection

: Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Hygiene measures

If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the

eye ilushing systems and salety showers close to

working place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the

use of administrative controls.

SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : powder

Color : yellow

Odor : No data available

Odor Threshold : No data available

pH : No data available

Melting point/freezing point : No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling

range

No data available

Flash point : Not applicable

Evaporation rate : No data available

Flammability (solid, gas) : May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing,

handling or other means.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Flammability (liquids) : No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper

flammability limit

No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower

flammability limit

No data available

Vapor pressure : No data available

Relative vapor density : No data available

Relative density : No data available

Density : No data available

Solubility(ies)

Water solubility : No data available

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

No data available

Autoignition temperature : No data available

Decomposition temperature : No data available

Viscosity

Viscosity, kinematic : No data available

Explosive properties : Not explosive

Oxidizing properties : The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight : Not applicable

Particle size : No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity : Not classified as a reactivity hazard. Chemical stability : Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reac-

tions

May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing,

handling or other means.

Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid : Heat, flames and sparks.

Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials

Hazardous decomposition

products

Oxidizing agents

: No hazardous decomposition products are known.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity : Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg

Method: Calculation method

Components:

Starch:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Furosemide:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 2,600 mg/kg

LD50 (Dog): 2,000 mg/kg

LD50 (Rabbit): 800 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of :

administration)

LD0 (Humans): 6 - 29 mg/kg Application Route: Intravenous

LD50 (Rat): 800 mg/kg

Application Route: Intravenous

Cellulose:

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): > 5,000 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity : LC50 (Rat): > 5.8 mg/l

Exposure time: 4 h

Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Components:

Starch:

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Starch:

Test Type : Maximization Test
Routes of exposure : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Result : negative

Germ cell mutagenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Starch:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Furosemide:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Test system: mouse lymphoma cells

Result: positive

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA syn-

thesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Test system: mammalian liver cells

Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: positive

Test Type: In vitro sister chromatid exchange assay in mam-

malian cells

Test system: Chinese hamster cells

Result: negative

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow

cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)

Species: Chinese hamster Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Cellulose:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)

Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test

Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo : Test Type: Mammalian erythrocyte micronucleus test (in vivo

cytogenetic assay) Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Carcinogenicity

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Furosemide:

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 104 weeks

LOAEL : 16 mg/kg body weight

Result : equivocal

Species : Mouse
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 2 Years

LOAEL : 91 mg/kg body weight

Result : positive

Cellulose:

Species : Rat
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 72 weeks
Result : negative

Reproductive toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Components:

Furosemide:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Parent: NOAEL: 90 mg/kg body weight

Result: No effects on reproduction parameters.

Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Parent: NOAEL: 200 mg/kg body weight

Result: No effects on reproduction parameters.

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 50 mg/kg body weight Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 300 mg/kg body weight Result: No embryotoxic effects., No teratogenic effects.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Mouse

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 25 mg/kg body weight

Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Fetal effects.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rabbit

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: <= 12 mg/kg body weight Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 12.5 mg/kg body weight Result: Maternal toxicity observed., Reduced number of viable

fetuses.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rabbit

Application Route: Ingestion

General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 15 mg/kg body weight Result: Maternal toxicity observed., No effects on fetal

development.

Cellulose:

Effects on fertility : Test Type: One-generation reproduction toxicity study

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development

Species: Rat

Application Route: Ingestion

Result: negative

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

STOT-single exposure

Not classified based on available information.

STOT-repeated exposure

Causes damage to organs (Kidney, Liver) through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Furosemide:

Routes of exposure : Ingestion Target Organs : Kidney

Assessment : Shown to produce significant health effects in animals at con-

centrations of 10 mg/kg bw or less.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Starch:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : >= 2,000 mg/kg
Application Route : Skin contact
Exposure time : 28 Days

Method : OECD Test Guideline 410

Furosemide:

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 4 mg/kg
LOAEL : 8 mg/kg
Application Route : Ingestion
Exposure time : 12 Months
Target Organs : Kidney

Symptoms : Blood disorders

Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Cellulose:

Species : Rat

NOAEL : >= 9,000 mg/kg

Application Route : Ingestion Exposure time : 90 Days

Aspiration toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Furosemide:

Inhalation : Remarks: May be harmful if inhaled.

Skin contact : Remarks: May irritate skin.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

Eye contact : Remarks: May cause eye irritation.

Ingestion : Symptoms: Kidney disorders, Headache, electrolyte imbal-

ance, dry mouth, hearing loss, Irregular cardiac activity, Gas-

trointestinal disturbance, hypotension

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Furosemide:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 : 500 mg/l

Exposure time: 96 h

Cellulose:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Oryzias latipes (Japanese medaka)): > 100 mg/l

Exposure time: 48 h

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability

Components:

Cellulose:

Biodegradability : Result: Readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Furosemide:

Partition coefficient: n-

octanol/water

: log Pow: 2.03

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Do not dispose of waste into sewer.

Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste

handling site for recycling or disposal.

If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

Domestic regulation

TDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

Special precautions for user

Not applicable

SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS : not determined

DSL : not determined

IECSC : not determined

SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)

CA AB OEL : Canada. Alberta, Occupational Health and Safety Code (table

2: OEL)

CA BC OEL : Canada. British Columbia OEL

CA QC OEL : Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safe-

ty, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for air-

borne contaminants

ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
CA AB OEL / TWA : 8-hour Occupational exposure limit
CA BC OEL / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average

CA QC OEL / TWAEV : Time-weighted average exposure value

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with

according to the Hazardous Products Regulations



Furosemide Solid Formulation

Version Revision Date: SDS Number: Date of last issue: 04/04/2023 4.1 09/30/2023 645615-00016 Date of first issue: 05/03/2016

x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration: NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety

Data Sheet

Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agen-

cy, http://echa.europa.eu/

Revision Date : 09/30/2023 Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

CA / Z8