1. PRODUCT AND COMPANY IDENTIFICATION

Product name: Halofuginone Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier's details
Company: MSD
Address: 50 Tuas West Drive
Singapore - Singapore 638408
Telephone: +1-908-740-4000
Emergency telephone number: 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)
E-mail address: EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use: Veterinary product

2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS Classification
Serious eye damage/eye irritation: Category 2

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms: 
Signal word: Warning
Hazard statements: H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
Precautionary statements: Prevention:
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.

Response:
P305 + P351 + P338 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing.
P337 + P313 If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/ attention.

Other hazards which do not result in classification
None known.

3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Halofuginone Formulation

Version 3.11  Revision Date: 27.08.2021  SDS Number: 845724-00014  Date of last issue: 10.10.2020
Date of first issue: 26.08.2016

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Lactic acid</td>
<td>50-21-5</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 - &lt; 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Halofuginone</td>
<td>82186-71-8</td>
<td>&gt;= 0.025 - &lt; 0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water.
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.
If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.
Get medical attention.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
Protection of first-aiders : First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

5. FIREFIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.

Specific hazards during firefighting
Hazardous combustion products : Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Carbon oxides

Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
### 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

| Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures | Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8). |
|---------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|
| Environmental precautions | Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained. |
| Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up | Soak up with inert absorbent material. For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements. |

### 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

| Technical measures | See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section. |
| Local/Total ventilation | Use only with adequate ventilation. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Do not swallow. Do not get in eyes. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment. |
| Advice on safe handling | Do not get on skin or clothing. Avoid inhalation of vapour or mist. Do not swallow. Do not get in eyes. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment. |
| Conditions for safe storage | Keep in properly labelled containers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations. |
| Materials to avoid | Do not store with the following product types: Strong oxidizing agents |
8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Halofuginone</td>
<td>82186-71-8</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 µg/m³ (OEB 4)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information: DSEN, Skin

Wipe limit 50 µg/100 cm² Internal

Engineering measures: All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment. Essentially no open handling permitted. Use closed processing systems or containment technologies. If handled in a laboratory, use a properly designed biosafety cabinet, fume hood, or other containment device if the potential exists for aerosolization. If this potential does not exist, handle over lined trays or benchtops.

Personal protective equipment

Respiratory protection: If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type: Organic vapour type

Hand protection: Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection: Consider double gloving.

Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.

If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin and body protection: Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.

Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

Hygiene measures: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.

When using do not eat, drink or smoke.

Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>liquid</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>odourless</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>2.1 - 3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (liquids)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapour density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility(ies)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not explosive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Molecular weight</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Particle size</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions: Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid: None known.
Incompatible materials: Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products: No hazardous decomposition products are known.

11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure:
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Lactic acid:
Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute inhalation toxicity: LC50 (Rat): > 5 mg/l
Exposure time: 4 h
Test atmosphere: dust/mist
Method: OECD Test Guideline 403
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity: LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Halofuginone:
Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): 30 mg/kg
LD50 (Mouse): 5 mg/kg

Acute inhalation toxicity: LC50 (Rat): 0.053 mg/l
Test atmosphere: dust/mist

Acute dermal toxicity: LD50 (Rabbit): 16 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Lactic acid:
Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Halofuginone:
Species : Rabbit
Result : Skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye irritation.

Components:

Lactic acid:
Species : Chicken eye
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials
Result : Irreversible effects on the eye

Halofuginone:
Result : Severe irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Lactic acid:
Test Type : Buehler Test
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Species : Guinea pig
Result : negative
Remarks : Based on data from similar materials

Halofuginone:
Exposure routes : Dermal
Species : Guinea pig
Result : Sensitiser

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Lactic acid:
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Method: OECD Test Guideline 471 Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test Method: OECD Test Guideline 476 Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Method: OECD Test Guideline 473 Result: negative Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Halofuginone:
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Ames test Result: positive

Test Type: Mouse Lymphoma Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration Test system: human lymphoblastoid cells Result: negative

Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo: Test Type: Micronucleus test Species: Mouse Cell type: Bone marrow Application Route: Oral Result: negative

Test Type: Cytogenetic assay Species: Rat Application Route: Oral Result: negative

Test Type: DNA Repair Species: Mouse Application Route: Oral Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Lactic acid:
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 2 Years
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Halofuginone:
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Oral
NOAEL: 0.24 mg/kg body weight
Result: negative

Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Exposure time: 63 weeks
NOAEL: 0.36 mg/kg body weight
Result: negative

Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
Exposure time: 26 Months
NOAEL: 0.09 - 0.18 mg/kg body weight
Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Lactic acid:
Effects on foetal development: Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

Halofuginone:
Effects on fertility: Test Type: Fertility
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Oral
Fertility: NOAEL: 0.126 mg/kg body weight
Result: No effects on fertility

Test Type: Fertility
Species: Dog
Application Route: Oral
Fertility: LOAEL: 0.067 mg/kg body weight
Result: Effects on fertility

Test Type: Three-generation reproduction toxicity study
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Oral
General Toxicity F1: LOAEL: 0.063 mg/kg body weight
Symptoms: Reduced body weight
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Effects on foetal development:
Species: Rat
Application Route: Oral
General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 0.34 mg/kg body weight
Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: 0.67 mg/kg body weight
Result: No embryo-foetal toxicity, No teratogenic effects

Test Type: Embryo-foetal development
Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Oral
General Toxicity Maternal: NOAEL: 0.025 mg/kg body weight
Embryo-foetal toxicity: NOAEL: 0.076 mg/kg body weight
Result: No embryo-foetal toxicity, No teratogenic effects

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment:
Some evidence of adverse effects on sexual function and fertility, based on animal experiments.

STOT - single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Halofuginone:
Target Organs: Blood
Assessment: Causes damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Lactic acid:
Species: Rat
NOAEL: > 100 mg/kg
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Species: Rat
LOAEL: 886 mg/kg
Application Route: Skin contact
Exposure time: 13 Weeks

Halofuginone:
Species: Mouse
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NOAEL : 0.07 mg/kg
LOAEL : 0.16 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 4 Weeks
Target Organs : Blood

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 0.13 mg/kg
LOAEL : 0.88 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 13 Weeks
Target Organs : Liver

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 0.067 mg/kg
LOAEL : 0.134 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 13 Weeks
Target Organs : Blood

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 0.075 mg/kg
LOAEL : 0.16 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 26 Weeks
Target Organs : Blood

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Halofuginone:
General Information : No human information is available.
Inhalation : Remarks: May cause irritation of respiratory tract.
Skin contact : Remarks: May cause skin irritation and/or dermatitis. May cause sensitisation by skin contact. Can be absorbed through skin.
Eye contact : Remarks: May irritate eyes.

12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:

Lactic acid:
Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Danio rerio (zebra fish)): > 100 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l
## Halofuginone Formulation

### Aquatic Invertebrates
Exposure time: 48 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Toxicity to Algae/Aquatic Plants
- ErC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

  NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 100 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Toxicity to Microorganisms
EC50: > 10 - 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 3 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Halofuginone:
#### Toxicity to Fish
- LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 1.8 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h  
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

- LC50 (Cyprinus carpio (Carp)): 0.3 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 72 h  
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

- LC50 (Lepomis macrochirus (Bluegill sunfish)): 0.12 mg/l  
  Exposure time: 96 h  
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

#### Toxicity to Daphnia and Other Aquatic Invertebrates
EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 0.02 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

#### Toxicity to Algae/Aquatic Plants
EC50 (Chlorella pyrenoidosa (algae)): 46 mg/l  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

### Persistence and Degradability

#### M-Factor (Acute Aquatic Toxicity)
10

#### M-Factor (Chronic Aquatic Toxicity)
10

### Components:

#### Lactic Acid:

Biodegradability
Result: Not readily biodegradable.  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Halofuginone:
Biodegradability: Result: Not readily biodegradable.

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:
Lactic acid:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: -0.62

Halofuginone:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: 1.18

Mobility in soil

Components:
Halofuginone:
Distribution among environmental compartments: log Koc: 3.87
Method: FDA 3.08

Other adverse effects
No data available

13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods
Waste from residues: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG
UN number: Not applicable
Proper shipping name: Not applicable
Class: Not applicable
Subsidiary risk: Not applicable
Packing group: Not applicable
Labels: Not applicable

IATA-DGR
UN/ID No.: Not applicable
Proper shipping name: Not applicable
Class: Not applicable
Subsidiary risk: Not applicable
Packing group: Not applicable
Labels: Not applicable
Packing instruction (cargo): Not applicable
SAFETY DATA SHEET
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Date of first issue: 26.08.2016

Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

IMDG-Code
UN number : Not applicable
Proper shipping name : Not applicable
Class : Not applicable
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable
Packing group : Not applicable
Labels : Not applicable
EmS Code : Not applicable
Marine pollutant : Not applicable

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

Special precautions for user
Not applicable

15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subjected to the SDS, labelling, PEL and other requirements in the Act/Regulations.
Environmental Protection and Management Act and Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations : Not applicable
Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) Regulations : Not applicable

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS : not determined
DSL : not determined
IECSC : not determined

16. OTHER INFORMATION

Further information
Date format : dd.mm.yyyy
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

SG / EN