SAFETY DATA SHEET

Multivitamin Aqueous Formulation

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
   Trade name : Multivitamin Aqueous Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   Use of the Substance/Mixture : Veterinary product

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   Company : MSD
              20 Spartan Road
              1619 Spartan, South Africa
   Telephone : +27119239300
   Telefax : 908-735-1496
   E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
   1-908-423-6000

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 Label elements
   Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Other hazards
   None known.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen)</td>
<td>130-40-5</td>
<td></td>
<td>&lt; 0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures

Protection of first-aiders: No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.

If inhaled: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact: Wash with water and soap as a precaution. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact: Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

None known.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Treatment: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

Specific hazards during fire-fighting: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
fighting

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides

5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions: Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up: Soak up with inert absorbent material. For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling
Technical measures: See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation: Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Hygiene measures: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Requirements for storage areas and containers: Keep in properly labelled containers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Advice on common storage: Do not store with the following product types: Strong oxidizing agents

7.3 Specific end use(s)

Specific use(s): No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

**Occupational Exposure Limits**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Riboflavin 5’- (sodium hydrogen phosphate)</td>
<td>130-40-5</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>100 µg/m3 (OEB 2)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyridoxine hydrochloride</td>
<td>58-56-0</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>OEL 10 µg/m3 (OEB 3)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyanocobalamin</td>
<td>68-19-9</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>Wipe limit 100 ug/100 cm²</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

**Engineering measures**

Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.

**Personal protective equipment**

Eye protection: Wear the following personal protective equipment: Safety glasses

Hand protection

Remarks: Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

Skin and body protection: Skin should be washed after contact.

Respiratory protection: No personal respiratory protective equipment normally re-
### SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

#### 9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Appearance</td>
<td>Aqueous solution</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Colour</td>
<td>red</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour</td>
<td>characteristic</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odour Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>0 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>100.5 °C</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (solid, gas)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Vapour pressure</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative vapour density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Relative density</td>
<td>1.01</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Density</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Solubility(ies)</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Water solubility</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Auto-ignition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Decomposition temperature</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity, kinematic</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Explosive properties</td>
<td>Not explosive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Oxidizing properties</td>
<td>The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

#### 9.2 Other information

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Flammability (liquids)</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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Molecular weight : No data available
Particle size : Not applicable

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous reactions : Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid : None known.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Materials to avoid : Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Information on likely routes of exposure : Inhalation, Skin contact, Ingestion, Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Component</th>
<th>Acute oral toxicity</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate)</td>
<td>LD50 (Rat): &gt; 20,000 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pyridoxine hydrochloride</td>
<td>LD50 (Rat): 4,000 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cyanocobalamin</td>
<td>LD50 (Rat): &gt; 5,000 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

**Pyridoxine hydrochloride:**
- **Species:** Rabbit
- **Result:** No skin irritation

*Serious eye damage/eye irritation*
Not classified based on available information.

**Components:**

**Pyridoxine hydrochloride:**
- **Species:** Rabbit
- **Result:** No eye irritation

*Respiratory or skin sensitisation*

**Skin sensitisation**
Not classified based on available information.

**Respiratory sensitisation**
Not classified based on available information.

**Components:**

**Pyridoxine hydrochloride:**
- **Test Type:** Maximisation Test
- **Exposure routes:** Skin contact
- **Species:** Guinea pig
- **Method:** OECD Test Guideline 406
- **Result:** negative

*Germ cell mutagenicity*
Not classified based on available information.

**Components:**

**Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate):**
- **Genotoxicity in vitro:** Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
  Result: negative
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

  Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
  Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
  Result: negative
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Pyridoxine hydrochloride:**
- **Genotoxicity in vitro:** Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  Result: negative

**Components:**

**Cyanocobalamin:**
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Pyridoxine hydrochloride:
Effects on foetal development:
Species: Rat
Application Route: Ingestion
Result: negative

STOT - single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate):
Species: Rat
NOAEL: > 100 mg/kg
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Method: OECD Test Guideline 408
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Components:

Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate):
Toxicity to fish: LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 64.3 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 47.4 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Pyridoxine hydrochloride:
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Toxicity to fish

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Cyanocobalamin:

Toxicity to fish

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants

M-Factor (Acute aquatic toxicity)

Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity)

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity)

12.2 Persistence and degradability

Components:

Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate):

Biodegradability

Pyridoxine hydrochloride:

Biodegradability

Biodegradation

Exposure time

Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E
12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

**Components:**

- **Riboflavin 5’-(sodium hydrogen phosphate):**
  - Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: -0.651
  - Remarks: Calculation

- **Pyridoxine hydrochloride:**
  - Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: log Pow: 4.32

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Not relevant

12.6 Other adverse effects

No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

- **Product:** Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
  According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities.
  - Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards

Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user

Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code

Remarks: Not applicable for product as supplied.
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Multivitamin Aqueous Formulation

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:

- AICS: not determined
- DSL: not determined
- IECSC: not determined

15.2 Chemical safety assessment

A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Other information: Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements

H400: Very toxic to aquatic life.
H411: Toxic to aquatic life with long lasting effects.

Full text of other abbreviations

- Aquatic Acute: Short-term (acute) aquatic hazard
- Aquatic Chronic: Long-term (chronic) aquatic hazard
- ADN: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways
- ADR: European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road
- AIIIC: Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
- ASTM: American Society for the Testing of Materials
- bw: Body weight
- CLP: Classification Labelling Packaging Regulation
- DIN: Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation
- DSL: Domestic Substances List (Canada)
- ECHA: European Chemicals Agency
- EC: Number
- ECx: Concentration associated with x% response
- Elx: Loading rate associated with x% response
- EmS: Emergency Schedule
- ENCS: Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan)
- ErCx: Concentration associated with x% growth rate response
- GHS: Globally Harmonized System
- GLP: Good Laboratory Practice
- IARC: International Agency for Research on Cancer
- IBC: International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk
- IC50: Half maximal inhibitory concentration
- ICAO: International Civil Aviation Organization
- IECSC: Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China
- IMDG: International Maritime Dangerous Goods
- IMO: International Maritime Organization
- ISHL: Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan)
- ISO: International Organisation for Standardization
- KECI: Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory
- LD50: Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose)
- MARPOL: International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships
- n.o.s.: Not Otherwise Specified
- NO(A)EC: No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration
- NO(A)EL: No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level
- NOELR: No Observable Effect Loading Rate
- NZIoC: New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals
- OECD: Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development
- OPPTS: Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention
- PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance
- PICCS: Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances
- (Q)SAR: (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship
Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet


Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.