

**Propentofylline Formulation**

Version	Revision Date:	SDS Number:	Date of last issue: 06.07.2024
4.0	14.04.2025	2929965-00018	Date of first issue: 25.06.2018

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**Section 1: Identification**

**Product identifier** : Propentofylline Formulation

**Other means of identification** : Vivitonin (A005114)  
VIVITONIN 50 TABLETS FOR AGED DOGS (51394)  
VIVITONIN 100 TABLETS FOR AGED DOGS (49892)

**Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use**

Recommended use : Veterinary product  
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

**Manufacturer or supplier's details**

Company : MSD

Address : 50 Tuas West Drive  
Singapore - Singapore 638408

Telephone : +1-908-740-4000

Emergency telephone number : 65 6697 2111 (24/7/365)

E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

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**Section 2: Hazard identification****Classification of the substance or mixture**

Acute toxicity (Oral) : Category 4

Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Oral) : Category 2

**GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements**

Hazard pictograms :



Signal word : Warning

Hazard statements : H302 Harmful if swallowed.  
H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

Precautionary statements : **Prevention:**  
P260 Do not breathe dust.

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P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
P270 Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.

**Response:**

P301 + P312 + P330 IF SWALLOWED: Call a POISON CENTER/ doctor if you feel unwell. Rinse mouth.

P314 Get medical advice/ attention if you feel unwell.

**Disposal:**

P501 Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**Additional Labelling**

The following percentage of the mixture consists of ingredient(s) with unknown hazards to the aquatic environment: 50 %

**Other hazards which do not result in classification**

Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.

May form combustible dust concentrations in air during processing, handling or other means.

**Section 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

**Components**

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Propentofylline	55242-55-2	>= 50 -< 70
Starch	9005-25-8	>= 10 -< 20
Talc	14807-96-6	>= 1 -< 10

**Section 4: First-aid measures****Description of necessary first-aid measures**

General advice	: In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.
If inhaled	: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of skin contact	: Wash with water and soap. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact	: If in eyes, rinse well with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
If swallowed	: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Get medical attention. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person.

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**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Risks	: Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin. Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation. Harmful if swallowed. May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.
Protection of first-aiders	: First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

**Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treatment	: Treat symptomatically and supportively.
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**Section 5: Fire-fighting measures****Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media	: Water spray Alcohol-resistant foam Carbon dioxide (CO <sub>2</sub> ) Dry chemical
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Unsuitable extinguishing media	: None known.
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**Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Specific hazards during fire-fighting	: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
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Hazardous combustion products	: Carbon oxides Nitrogen oxides (NO <sub>x</sub> )
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**Special protective actions for fire-fighters**

Special protective equipment for firefighters	: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.
Specific extinguishing methods	: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

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**Section 6: Accidental release measures****Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Personal precautions	: Use personal protective equipment.
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Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

**Environmental precautions**

Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

**Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up**

Methods for cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.  
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).  
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

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**Section 7: Handling and storage****Precautions for safe handling**

Technical measures	:	Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion. Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.
Local/Total ventilation	:	Use only with adequate ventilation.
Advice on safe handling	:	Do not breathe dust. Do not swallow. Avoid contact with eyes. Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin. Wash skin thoroughly after handling. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment Minimize dust generation and accumulation. Keep container closed when not in use. Keep away from heat and sources of ignition. Take precautionary measures against static discharges. Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product. Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
Hygiene measures	:	If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.

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When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
 Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.  
 The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

## Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labelled containers.  
 Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:  
 Strong oxidizing agents

## Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### Control parameters

### Occupational Exposure Limits

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Propentofylline	55242-55-2	TWA	1000 µg/m <sup>3</sup> (OEB 1)	Internal
Starch	9005-25-8	PEL (long term)	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA	10 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH
Talc	14807-96-6	PEL (long term)	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	SG OEL
		TWA (Respirable particulate matter)	2 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ACGIH

**Appropriate engineering control measures** : Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to compound.  
 All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

### Individual protection measures, such as personal protective equipment (PPE)

Eye/face protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.  
 If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.  
 Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the rec-

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Filter type	: Recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
Hand protection	: Particulates type
Material	: Chemical-resistant gloves

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**Section 9: Physical and chemical properties**

Appearance	: tablet, powder
Colour	: No data available
Odour	: No data available
Odour Threshold	: No data available
pH	: Not applicable
Melting point/freezing point	: No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range	: No data available
Flash point	: Not applicable
Evaporation rate	: Not applicable
Flammability (solid, gas)	: May form combustible dust concentrations in air during processing, handling or other means.
Flammability (liquids)	: Not applicable
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit	: No data available
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit	: No data available
Vapour pressure	: Not applicable
Relative vapour density	: Not applicable
Relative density	: No data available
Density	: No data available
Solubility(ies)	
Water solubility	: No data available
Solubility in other solvents	: No data available
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: Not applicable

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Auto-ignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity	:	
Viscosity, kinematic	:	Not applicable
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	Not applicable
Particle characteristics	:	
Particle size	:	No data available

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**Section 10: Stability and reactivity**

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	May form combustible dust concentrations in air during processing, handling or other means. Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid dust formation.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

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**Section 11: Toxicological information**

Information on likely routes of exposure	:	Inhalation Skin contact Ingestion Eye contact
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**Acute toxicity**

Harmful if swallowed.

**Product:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: 1,880 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
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**Components:****Propentofylline:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): 940 mg/kg Symptoms: Breathing difficulties, Convulsions, Lachrymation
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LD50 (Mouse): 780 mg/kg

LD50 (Rabbit): 405 mg/kg

**Starch:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): &gt; 5,000 mg/kg

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): &gt; 2,000 mg/kg

**Talc:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): &gt; 5,000 mg/kg

Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Talc:**

Species : Rabbit

Result : No skin irritation

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Starch:**

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

**Talc:**

Species : Rabbit

Result : No eye irritation

**Respiratory or skin sensitisation****Skin sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Respiratory sensitisation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Starch:**

Test Type : Maximisation Test

Exposure routes : Skin contact

Species : Guinea pig

Result : negative



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**Talc:**

Exposure routes	: Skin contact
Species	: Humans
Result	: negative

**Germ cell mutagenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Starch:**

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES) Result: negative
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**Talc:**

Genotoxicity in vitro	: Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro) Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo	: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro Species: Rat Application Route: Ingestion Result: negative

**Carcinogenicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Talc:**

Species	: Mouse
Application Route	: inhalation (dust/mist/fume)
Exposure time	: 2 Years
Result	: negative

**Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Propentofylline:**

Effects on foetal development	: Test Type: Development Species: Mouse Application Route: Ingestion Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 500 mg/kg body weight Result: No adverse effects
	Test Type: Development Species: Rabbit

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Application Route: Ingestion  
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 150 mg/kg body weight  
Result: No teratogenic effects

**Talc:**

Effects on foetal development : Test Type: Embryo-foetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**STOT - single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

**STOT - repeated exposure**

May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

**Components:****Propentofylline:**

Exposure routes : Oral  
Assessment : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.  
Remarks : Based on human experience.

**Repeated dose toxicity****Components:****Starch:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL :  $\geq 2,000$  mg/kg  
Application Route : Skin contact  
Exposure time : 28 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 410

**Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Experience with human exposure****Components:****Propentofylline:**

Ingestion : Target Organs: Blood  
Target Organs: Lungs  
Target Organs: Cardiovascular  
Target Organs: Gastro-intestinal system  
Symptoms: Gastrointestinal discomfort, Nausea  
Target Organs: Nervous system  
Symptoms: Dizziness, Headache

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## Section 12: Ecological information

## Toxicity

Components:

## Propentofylline:

## Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded

## Talc:

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Brachydanio rerio (zebrafish)): > 100,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 24 h

## Persistence and degradability

No data available

## Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

## Propentofylline:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : log Pow: 1.540

## Mobility in soil

No data available

## Other adverse effects

No data available

## Section 13: Disposal considerations

## Disposal methods

Waste from residues	: Do not dispose of waste into sewer. Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging	: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

## Section 14: Transport information

## International Regulations

## UNRTDG

UN number	: Not applicable
UN proper shipping name	: Not applicable
Transport hazard class(es)	: Not applicable

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Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
Environmentally hazardous : no

**IATA-DGR**

UN/ID No. : Not applicable  
UN proper shipping name : Not applicable  
Transport hazard class(es) : Not applicable  
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft) : Not applicable  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft) : Not applicable

**IMDG-Code**

UN number : Not applicable  
UN proper shipping name : Not applicable  
Transport hazard class(es) : Not applicable  
Subsidiary risk : Not applicable  
Packing group : Not applicable  
Labels : Not applicable  
EmS Code : Not applicable  
Marine pollutant : Not applicable

**Transport in bulk according to IMO instruments**

Not applicable for product as supplied.

**Special precautions for user**

Not applicable

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**Section 15: Regulatory information****Safety, health and environmental regulations specific for the product in question**

Workplace Safety and Health Act and Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations: This product is subject to the requirements in the Act/Regulations.

Environmental Protection and Management Act and : Not applicable  
Environmental Protection and Management (Hazardous Substances) Regulations

Fire Safety (Petroleum and Flammable Materials) : Not applicable  
Regulations

**The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:**

DSL : not determined

AICS : not determined

IECSC : not determined

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**Section 16: Other information**

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**Further information**Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Date format : dd.mm.yyyy

**Full text of other abbreviations**ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)  
SG OEL : Singapore. Workplace Safety and Health (General Provisions) Regulations - First Schedule Permissible Exposure Limits of Toxic Substances.ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average  
SG OEL / PEL (long term) : Permissible Exposure Level (PEL) Long Term

AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

SG / EN