SAFETY DATA SHEET

Imipenem / Cilastatin Formulation

Section 1: Identification

Product name : Imipenem / Cilastatin Formulation

Manufacturer or supplier’s details
Company : MSD
Address : 33 Whakatiki Street - Private Bag 908
Upper Hutt - New Zealand

Telephone : 908-740-4000
Emergency telephone number : 1-908-423-6000
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com
Telefax : 908-735-1496

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use : Pharmaceutical

Section 2: Hazard identification

GHS Classification
Serious eye damage/eye irritation : 2A
Respiratory sensitisation : Resp. Sens.1
Reproductive toxicity : Repr.2

GHS label elements
Hazard pictograms :

Signal word : Danger
Hazard statements : H319 Causes serious eye irritation.
H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
H361d Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Precautionary statements : Prevention:
P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
P202 Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
P261 Avoid breathing dust.
P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280 Wear eye protection/ face protection.
Use personal protective equipment as required.
In case of inadequate ventilation wear respiratory protection.

Response:
If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.
Get medical attention.

Storage:
Store locked up.

Disposal:
Dispose of contents/container to an approved waste disposal plant.

Other hazards which do not result in classification
Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

Component table:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance / Mixture</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium hydrogen [R-[R*,S*-(Z)]-7-[(2-amino-2-carboxylatoethyl)thio]-2-[(2,2-dimethylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]amino]hept-2-enoate</td>
<td>81129-83-1</td>
<td>&gt;= 30 -&lt; 60</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imipenem</td>
<td>74431-23-5</td>
<td>&gt;= 30 -&lt; 60</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Section 4: First-aid measures

General advice:
In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled:
If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
If not breathing, give artificial respiration.
If breathing is difficult, give oxygen.
Get medical attention.

In case of skin contact:
In case of contact, immediately flush skin with soap and plenty of water.
Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention.
### Section 5: Fire-fighting measures

| Suitable extinguishing media | Water spray  
|                             | Alcohol-resistant foam  
|                             | Carbon dioxide (CO2)  
|                             | Dry chemical  
| Unsuitable extinguishing media | None known.  
| Specific hazards during fire-fighting | Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.  
| Hazardous combustion products | Carbon oxides  
| Specific extinguishing methods | Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.  
| Special protective equipment for firefighters | In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.  
| Hazchem Code | 2Z  

### Section 6: Accidental release measures

| Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures | Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice and personal protective equipment recommendations.  

Environmental precautions:
Discharge into the environment must be avoided.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:
Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.
Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).
Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

Section 7: Handling and storage

Technical measures:
Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation:
Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling:
Do not breathe dust.
Do not swallow.
Do not get in eyes.
Avoid prolonged or repeated contact with skin.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment.
Keep container tightly closed.
Already sensitised individuals should consult their physician regarding working with respiratory irritants or sensitisers.
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Hygiene measures:
If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

Conditions for safe storage:
Keep in properly labelled containers.
Store locked up.
Keep tightly closed.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid:
Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents

Section 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

Components with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sodium hydrogen [R-[R*,S*- (Z)]]-7-[(2-amino-2-carboxylatoethyl)thio]-2-[(2,2-dimethylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]amino]hept-2-enoate</td>
<td>81129-83-1</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 mg/m³ (OEB 1)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Imipenem</td>
<td>74431-23-5</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1000 μg/m³ (OEB 1)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information: RSEN

Engineering measures:
Use feasible engineering controls to minimize exposure to compound.
All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

Personal protective equipment
Respiratory protection:
If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.
Filter type: Particulates type
Hand protection Material: Chemical-resistant gloves

Eye protection:
Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Skin and body protection:
Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Section 9: Physical and chemical properties

Appearance: powder
Colour: white
Odour: sulphurous
### Odour Threshold
No data available

### pH
No data available

### Melting point/freezing point
No data available

### Initial boiling point and boiling range
No data available

### Flash point
Not applicable

### Evaporation rate
No data available

### Flammability (solid, gas)
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

### Flammability (liquids)
No data available

### Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit
No data available

### Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit
No data available

### Vapour pressure
No data available

### Relative vapour density
No data available

### Relative density
No data available

### Density
1 g/cm³

### Solubility(ies)
- **Water solubility**: No data available

### Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water
No data available

### Auto-ignition temperature
No data available

### Decomposition temperature
No data available

### Viscosity
- **Viscosity, dynamic**: No data available
- **Viscosity, kinematic**: No data available

### Explosive properties
Not explosive

### Oxidizing properties
The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

### Molecular weight
No data available

### Particle size
No data available
Section 10: Stability and reactivity

Reactivity: Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions:
- May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
- Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid:
- Heat, flames and sparks.
- Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials:
- Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products:
- No hazardous decomposition products are known.

Section 11: Toxicological information

Exposure routes:
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
- Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): > 10,000 mg/kg
  LD50 (Mouse): > 10,000 mg/kg

Imipenem:
- Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Mouse): 10,000 mg/kg
- Acute toxicity (other routes of administration):
  LD50 (Rat): > 2,000 mg/kg
  Application Route: Intravenous
  LD50 (Mouse): 1,500 mg/kg
  Application Route: Intravenous

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
- Species: Rabbit
- Result: No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye irritation.
Components:

Species : Rabbit
Result : Moderate eye irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

Components:

Exposure routes : Skin contact
Remarks : No data available
Remarks : Inhalation
Remarks : No data available

Imipenem:
Remarks : May cause sensitisation of susceptible persons by inhalation of aerosol or dust.
Exposure routes : Skin contact
Remarks : Not classified due to lack of data.

Chronic toxicity

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: Microbial mutagenesis assay (Ames test)
Result: negative

Imipenem:
Genotoxicity in vitro : Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster lung cells
Result: negative

Test Type: reverse mutation assay
Result: negative

Test Type: unscheduled DNA synthesis assay
Result: negative
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Imipenem / Cilastatin Formulation

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration
Result: negative

Test Type: sister chromatid exchange assay
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo :
Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Intravenous
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity
Suspected of damaging the unborn child.

Components:

Effects on fertility :
Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
Application Route: Intravenous
Fertility: LOAEL: 1,000
Symptoms: No adverse effects
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Imipenem:
Effects on fertility :
Species: Rat, male and female
Application Route: Intravenous
Fertility: LOAEL: 80 mg/kg body weight
Symptoms: No adverse effects, Reduced foetal weight
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
Species: Rat, male and female
Application Route: Subcutaneous
Fertility: LOAEL: 320 mg/kg body weight
Symptoms: No adverse effects, Reduced foetal weight
Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

Effects on foetal development :
Test Type: Development
Species: Monkey
Application Route: Intravenous
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 100 mg/kg body weight
Result: Embryotoxic effects and adverse effects on the offspring were detected., No teratogenic effects

Test Type: Development
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Imipenem / Cilastatin Formulation

Species: Rabbit
Application Route: Intravenous
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 60 mg/kg body weight
Result: No teratogenic effects

Test Type: Development
Species: Rat
Application Route: Intravenous
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 60 mg/kg body weight
Result: No teratogenic effects

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

STOT - single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Repeated dose toxicity

Components:

Species: Rat
NOAEL: >= 500 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
Exposure time: 90 Days
Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Species: Monkey
NOAEL: >= 500 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
Exposure time: 5 Weeks
Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Imipenem:
Species: Monkey
NOAEL: 60 mg/kg
LOAEL: 150 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
Exposure time: 6 Months
Target Organs: Kidney

Species: Monkey
NOAEL: 120 mg/kg
Application Route: Subcutaneous
Exposure time: 6 Months
Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Species: Rat
NOAEL: 180 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
Exposure time: 6 Months
Remarks: No significant adverse effects were reported

Species: Rabbit
LOAEL: 150 mg/kg
Application Route: Intravenous
Target Organs: Kidney

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Imipenem:
Inhalation
Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting, Diarrhoea, Fever, hypotension, Dizziness, Drowsiness, Convulsions, pruritis, Rash
Remarks: May cause sensitisation of susceptible persons by inhalation of aerosol or dust.

Section 12: Ecological information

Ecotoxicity

Components:


Toxicity to fish: LC50 (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): > 111 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 99 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants: EC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae): > 99 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 99 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae): 99 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 99 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201
Toxicity to microorganisms: EC50: > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: Respiration inhibition
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Imipenem:
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 78 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants: EC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 0.0058 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 0.0025 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): > 74 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 74 mg/l
Exposure time: 72 h
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms: EC50: > 1,000 mg/l
Exposure time: 3 h
Test Type: Respiration inhibition
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

Persistence and degradability

Components:
Sodium hydrogen [R-[R*,S*-(Z)]]-7-[(2-amino-2-carboxylatoethyl)thio]-2-[(2,2-dimethylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]amino]hept-2-enoate:
Biodegradability: Result: rapidly degradable
Biodegradation: 96 %
Exposure time: 23 hrs

Result: Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 27 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B

Imipenem:
Biodegradability: Result: Not readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 29 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301B
Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Sodium hydrogen \([R^*\{S^*\}]\)\(-7\)-(2-amino-2-carboxylatoethyl)thio]-2-[(2,2-dimethylcyclopropyl)carbonyl]amino)hept-2-enoate:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

\[
\text{log Pow} = -3.53
\]

Imipenem:

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water

\[
\text{log Pow} < -1
\]

Mobility in soil

No data available

Other adverse effects

No data available

Section 13: Disposal considerations

Disposal methods

Waste from residues: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

Section 14: Transport information

International Regulations

UNRTDG

UN number: UN 3077
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Imipenem)

Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: 9

IATA-DGR

UN/ID No.: UN 3077
Proper shipping name: Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s. (Imipenem)

Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: Miscellaneous
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft): 956
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): 956
Environmentally hazardous: yes

IMDG-Code

UN number: UN 3077
SAFETY DATA SHEET

Imipenem / Cilastatin Formulation

Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Imipenem)
Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: 9
EmS Code: F-A, S-F
Marine pollutant: yes

Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code
Not applicable for product as supplied.

National Regulations

NZS 5433
UN number: UN 3077
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Imipenem)
Class: 9
Packing group: III
Labels: 9
Hazchem Code: 2Z

Special precautions for user
The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.

Section 15: Regulatory information

Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

HSNO Approval Number
HSR100425 Pharmaceutical Active Ingredients Group Standard 2017

HSW Controls
Certified handler certificate not required.
Tracking hazardous substance not required.
Refer to the Health and Safety at Work (Hazardous Substances) Regulations 2017, for further information.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS: not determined
DSL: not determined
IECSC: not determined
Section 16: Other information

Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet:


Date format:

- dd.mm.yyyy

Full text of other abbreviations

AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

NZ / EN