SAFETY DATA SHEET

Insulin Glargine Formulation

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

| Product name                              | Insulin Glargine Formulation |
| Other means of identification             | No data available            |

Manufacturer or supplier's details

| Company name of supplier                  | Merck & Co., Inc             |
| Address                                  | 126 E. Lincoln Avenue        |
|                                        | Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065 |
| Telephone                               | 908-740-4000                 |
| Emergency telephone                     | 1-908-423-6000               |
| E-mail address                          | EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com     |

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

| Recommended use | Pharmaceutical |
| Restrictions on use | Not applicable |

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations

| Skin irritation          | Category 2 |
| Serious eye damage       | Category 1 |
| Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure (Oral) | Category 2 (Blood, Nervous system) |

GHS label elements

| Hazard pictograms | |
| Signal Word       | Danger |
| Hazard Statements | H315 Causes skin irritation.  
|                   | H318 Causes serious eye damage.  
|                   | H373 May cause damage to organs (Blood, Nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed. |
| Precautionary Statements | Prevention:  
|                         | P260 Do not breathe dust.  
|                         | P264 Wash skin thoroughly after handling.  
|                         | P280 Wear protective gloves, eye protection and face protection.  
| Response:               | P302 + P352 IF ON SKIN: Wash with plenty of water.  
|                         | P305 + P351 + P338 + P310 IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present |
and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER.
P314 Get medical attention if you feel unwell.
P332 + P313 If skin irritation occurs: Get medical attention.
P362 + P364 Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.

**Disposal:**
P501 Dispose of contents and container to an approved waste disposal plant.

**Other hazards**
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance / Mixture</th>
<th>Mixture</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Chemical name</td>
<td>Common Name/Synonym</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Insulin Glargine</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m-Cresol</td>
<td>Phenol, 3-methyl-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

**General advice**: In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

**If inhaled**: If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

**In case of skin contact**: In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes while removing contaminated clothing and shoes.
Get medical attention.
Wash clothing before reuse.
Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

**In case of eye contact**: In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes.
If easy to do, remove contact lens, if worn.
Get medical attention immediately.

**If swallowed**: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

**Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**: Causes skin irritation.
Causes serious eye damage.
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

**Protection of first-aiders**: First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection,
and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

Notes to physician: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

Specific hazards during firefighting: Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters: In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus. Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures: Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up: Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air). Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.
SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures:
Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.
Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation:
Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling:
Do not get on skin or clothing.
Do not breathe dust.
Do not swallow.
Do not get in eyes.
Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment.
Keep container tightly closed.
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage:
Keep in properly labeled containers.
Keep tightly closed.
Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid:
Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

Ingredients with workplace control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters / Permissible concentration</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Insulin Glargine</td>
<td>160337-95-1</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>3 µg/m³ (OEB 4)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>m-Cresol</td>
<td>108-39-4</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>5 ppm 22 mg/m³</td>
<td>CA AB OEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWAEV (inha. fraction and vapour)</td>
<td>20 mg/m³</td>
<td>CA QC OEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>10 mg/m³</td>
<td>CA BC OEL</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>20 mg/m³</td>
<td>ACGIH</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Engineering measures:
Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.
Apply measures to prevent dust explosions.
Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are
designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the
work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).

**Personal protective equipment**

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or
exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the
recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type
Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Choose gloves to protect hands against chemicals depending
on the concentration specific to place of work. Breakthrough
time is not determined for the product. Change gloves often!
For special applications, we recommend clarifying the
resistance to chemicals of the aforementioned protective
gloves with the glove manufacturer. Wash hands before
breaks and at the end of workday.

Eye protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:
Chemical resistant goggles must be worn.
If splashes are likely to occur, wear:
Face-shield

Skin and body protection : Select appropriate protective clothing based on chemical
resistance data and an assessment of the local exposure
potential.
Skin contact must be avoided by using impervious protective
clothing (gloves, aprons, boots, etc).

Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide
eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the
working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

Appearance : Crystalline powder
Color : white
Odor : No data available
Odor Threshold : No data available
pH : No data available
Melting point/freezing point : No data available
Initial boiling point and boiling range : No data available
Flash point : No data available
Evaporation rate : No data available
## SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Property</th>
<th>Description</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Reactivity</strong></td>
<td>Not classified as a reactivity hazard.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Chemical stability</strong></td>
<td>Stable under normal conditions.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Possibility of hazardous reactions</strong></td>
<td>May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means. Can react with strong oxidizing agents.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Conditions to avoid</strong></td>
<td>Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid dust formation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Incompatible materials</strong></td>
<td>Oxidizing agents</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazardous decomposition products</strong></td>
<td>No hazardous decomposition products are known.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation
Skin contact
Ingestion
Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Product:
Acute oral toxicity: Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg
   Method: Calculation method

Acute dermal toxicity: Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg
   Method: Calculation method

Components:

Insulin Glargine:
Acute oral toxicity: Remarks: No data available
Acute inhalation toxicity: Remarks: No data available
Acute dermal toxicity: Remarks: No data available

m-Cresol:
Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): 121 mg/kg
   Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute inhalation toxicity: Assessment: Corrosive to the respiratory tract.

Acute dermal toxicity: LD50 (Rabbit): 301 mg/kg
   Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Skin corrosion/irritation
Causes skin irritation.

Components:

Insulin Glargine:
   Remarks: No data available

m-Cresol:
Species: Rabbit
Result: Corrosive after 3 minutes to 1 hour of exposure

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Causes serious eye damage.
Components:

Insulin Glargine:

Remarks: No data available

m-Cresol:

Species: Rabbit
Result: Irreversible effects on the eye

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Insulin Glargine:

Remarks: No data available

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Insulin Glargine:

Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Result: negative
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

m-Cresol:

Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
Method: OECD Test Guideline 473
Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Method: OECD Test Guideline 471
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo: Test Type: Mutagenicity (in vivo mammalian bone-marrow cytogenetic test, chromosomal analysis)
Species: Mouse
Application Route: Ingestion
Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Insulin Glargine:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Rat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>2 Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>0.455 mg/kg body weight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Mouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>2 Years</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>0.455 mg/kg body weight</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>negative</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

m-Cresol:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Mouse, males</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Ingestion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>105 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>equivocal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>Based on data from similar materials</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Mouse, female</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Ingestion</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>106 - 107 weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>positive</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>Based on data from similar materials</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Insulin Glargine:

Effects on fertility:

| Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development |
| Species: Rat                          |
| Application Route: Subcutaneous       |
| Fertility: NOAEL: 0.36 mg/kg body weight |
| Result: No effects on fertility.     |

| Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development |
| Species: Rabbit                           |
| Application Route: Subcutaneous          |
| Fertility: NOAEL: 0.072 mg/kg body weight  |
| Result: No effects on fertility.         |

Effects on fetal development:

| Test Type: Embryo-fetal development |
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Subcutaneous  
Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 0.36 mg/kg body weight  
Result: No effects on fetal development.

Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Subcutaneous  
Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 0.072 mg/kg body weight  
Result: Fetotoxicity.  
Remarks: The mechanism or mode of action may not be relevant in humans.

m-Cresol:

Effects on fertility:
Test Type: Two-generation reproduction toxicity study  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

Effects on fetal development:
Test Type: Prenatal development toxicity study (teratogenicity)  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

**STOT-single exposure**
Not classified based on available information.

**STOT-repeated exposure**
May cause damage to organs (Blood, Nervous system) through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

**Components:**

**Insulin Glargine:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Ingestion</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>Blood, Nervous system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Assessment</td>
<td>May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Repeated dose toxicity**

**Components:**

**Insulin Glargine:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Rat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>0.5 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>1.5 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Subcutaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>30 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>Blood, Nervous system</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**m-Cresol:**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Rat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>150 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Application Route: Ingestion
Exposure time: 13 Weeks
Method: OECD Test Guideline 408

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

Components:
Insulin Glargine:
Inhalation
Target Organs: Blood
Symptoms: Hypoglycemia, Headache, Sweating, Tremors, Nausea

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Ecotoxicity

Components:
m-Cresol:
Toxicity to fish: LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): 8.6 mg/l
Exposure time: 96 h
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates: EC50 (Daphnia pulex (Water flea)): > 99.5 mg/l
Exposure time: 48 h
Toxicity to fish (Chronic toxicity): NOEC (Pimephales promelas (fathead minnow)): 1.35 mg/l
Exposure time: 32 d
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials
Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates (Chronic toxicity): NOEC (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): 1 mg/l
Exposure time: 21 d
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Persistence and degradability

Components:
m-Cresol:
Biodegradability: Result: Readily biodegradable.
Biodegradation: 90 %
Exposure time: 28 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301D

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:
m-Cresol:
Bioaccumulation: Species: Leuciscus idus (Golden orfe)
Bioconcentration factor (BCF): 17 - 20
Section 13. Disposal Considerations

- **Disposal methods**
  - Waste from residues: Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
  - Contaminated packaging: Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

Section 14. Transport Information

- **International Regulations**
  - UNRTDG: Not regulated as a dangerous good
  - IATA-DGR: Not regulated as a dangerous good
  - IMDG-Code: Not regulated as a dangerous good

- **Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**
  - Not applicable for product as supplied.

- **Domestic regulation**
  - TDG: Not regulated as a dangerous good

- **Special precautions for user**
  - Not applicable

Section 15. Regulatory Information

- The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:
  - AICS: not determined
  - DSL: not determined
  - IECSC: not determined
SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

Full text of other abbreviations

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
CA BC OEL : Canada. British Columbia OEL
CA QC OEL : Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants
ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
CA AB OEL / TWA : 8-hour Occupational exposure limit
CA BC OEL / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average
CA QC OEL / TWA EV : Time-weighted average exposure value

AIIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ANTT - National Agency for Transport by Land of Brazil; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardization; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50% of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; Nch - Chilean Norm; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NOM - Official Mexican Norm; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TDG - Transportation of Dangerous Goods; TECI - Thailand Existing Chemicals Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative; WHMIS - Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

Revision Date : 04/04/2023
Date format : mm/dd/yyyy
Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.