SAFETY DATA SHEET
according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006

Interferon Alfa-2b Solid Formulation

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
   Trade name : Interferon Alfa-2b Solid Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
   Use of the Substance/Mixture : Pharmaceutical

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
   Company       : MSD
                  Shotton Lane
                  NE23 3JU Cramlington NU - Great Britain
   Telephone     : 44 1 670 59 30 00
   Telefax       : 908-735-1496
   E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS: EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
   1-908-423-6000

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
   Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Reproductive toxicity, Category 1B : H360FD: May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
   Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure, Category 2 : H373: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

2.2 Label elements
   Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
   Hazard pictograms : 
   Signal word : Danger
   Hazard statements : H360FD May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child. H373 May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
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Precautionary statements:

**Prevention:**
- P201 Obtain special instructions before use.
- P260 Do not breathe dust.
- P280 Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

**Response:**
- P308 + P313 IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/ attention.

**Storage:**
- P405 Store locked up.

Hazardous components which must be listed on the label:
Interferon alfa-2b

**2.3 Other hazards**
Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

**SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients**

**3.2 Mixtures**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>EC-No.</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interferon alfa-2b</td>
<td>98530-12-2</td>
<td></td>
<td>Skin Irrit.2; H315 Repr.1B; H360FD STOT RE2; H373</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 - &lt; 10</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

For explanation of abbreviations see section 16.

**SECTION 4: First aid measures**

**4.1 Description of first aid measures**

**General advice:**
In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately. When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

**Protection of first-aiders:**
First Aid responders should pay attention to self-protection, and use the recommended personal protective equipment when the potential for exposure exists (see section 8).

**If inhaled:**
- If inhaled, remove to fresh air.
- Get medical attention.

**In case of skin contact:**
- In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water.
- Remove contaminated clothing and shoes.
- Get medical attention.
Wash clothing before reuse. Thoroughly clean shoes before reuse.

In case of eye contact:
- If in eyes, rinse well with water.
- Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed:
- If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.
- Get medical attention.
- Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

**4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

Risks:
- May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
- May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

**4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

Treatment:
- Treat symptomatically and supportively.

**SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

**5.1 Extinguishing media**

Suitable extinguishing media:
- Water spray
- Alcohol-resistant foam
- Carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
- None known.

**5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Specific hazards during firefighting:
- Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard.
- Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products:
- Carbon oxides
- Nitrogen oxides (NOx)
- Metal oxides
- Phosphorus compounds
- Oxides of phosphorus
- Carbon dioxide (CO2)

**5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Special protective equipment for firefighters:
- In the event of fire, wear self-contained breathing apparatus.
- Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing method:
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local cir-
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odds cumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions : Use personal protective equipment. Follow safe handling advice and personal protective equipment recommendations.

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions : Discharge into the environment must be avoided. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up : Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal. Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air). Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

6.4 Reference to other sections
See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures : Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion. Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation : If sufficient ventilation is unavailable, use with local exhaust ventilation.

Advice on safe handling : Do not get on skin or clothing. Do not breathe dust. Do not swallow.
Avoid contact with eyes.
Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment
Keep container tightly closed.
Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
Keep container closed when not in use.
Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Hygiene measures:
If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.
The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Requirements for storage areas and containers:
Keep in properly labelled containers. Store locked up. Keep tightly closed. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Advice on common storage:
Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents
Organic peroxides
Explosives
Gases

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Specific use(s):
No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

Occupational Exposure Limits

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Interferon alfa-2b</td>
<td>98530-12-2</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.2 µg/m3 (OEB 5)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wipe limit</td>
<td>2 µg/100 cm²</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Derived No Effect Level (DNEL) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance name</th>
<th>End Use</th>
<th>Exposure routes</th>
<th>Potential health effects</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disodium hydrogenorthophosphate</td>
<td>Workers</td>
<td>Inhalation</td>
<td>Long-term systemic effects</td>
<td>4.07 mg/m³</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
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<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Consumers</th>
<th>Inhalation</th>
<th>Long-term systemic effects</th>
<th>3.04 mg/m3</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Predicted No Effect Concentration (PNEC) according to Regulation (EC) No. 1907/2006:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Substance name</th>
<th>Environmental Compartment</th>
<th>Value</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Disodium hydrogenorthophosphate</td>
<td>Fresh water</td>
<td>0.05 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Marine water</td>
<td>0.005 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Intermittent use/release</td>
<td>0.5 mg/l</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Sewage treatment plant</td>
<td>50 mg/l</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures

Use closed processing systems or containment technologies to control at source (e.g., glove boxes/isolators) and to prevent leakage of compounds into the workplace.

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

No open handling permitted.

Totally enclosed processes and materials transport systems are required.

Operations require the use of appropriate containment technology designed to prevent leakage of compounds into the workplace.

Personal protective equipment

Eye protection : Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.

Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or aerosols.

Hand protection

Material : Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks : Consider double gloving.

Skin and body protection : Work uniform or laboratory coat.

Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces.

Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

Respiratory protection : If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type : Particulates type (P)

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance : powder

Colour : White to light yellow

Odour : No data available

Odour Threshold : No data available
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**PH**
: No data available

**Melting point/freezing point**
: No data available

**Initial boiling point and boiling range**
: No data available

**Flash point**
: Not applicable

**Evaporation rate**
: Not applicable

**Flammability (solid, gas)**
: May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

**Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit**
: No data available

**Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit**
: No data available

**Vapour pressure**
: Not applicable

**Relative vapour density**
: Not applicable

**Relative density**
: No data available

**Density**
: No data available

**Solubility(ies)**

**Water solubility**
: No data available

**Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water**
: Not applicable

**Auto-ignition temperature**
: No data available

**Decomposition temperature**
: No data available

**Viscosity**

**Viscosity, kinematic**
: Not applicable

**Explosive properties**
: Not explosive

**Oxidizing properties**
: The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

**9.2 Other information**

**Flammability (liquids)**
: No data available

**Particle size**
: No data available

**SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity**

**10.1 Reactivity**

Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous reactions: May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.
Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid: Heat, flames and sparks.
Avoid dust formation.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Materials to avoid: Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Information on likely routes of exposure:
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Interferon alfa-2b:
Species: Rat
Result: Skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:
Interferon alfa-2b:
Species: Rabbit
Remarks: slight irritation

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.
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Respiratory sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Interferon alfa-2b:
Genotoxicity in vitro:
- Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
  Result: negative
- Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
  Result: negative
Genotoxicity in vivo:
- Test Type: Micronucleus test
  Species: Mouse
  Result: negative
  Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Reproductive toxicity
May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.

Components:

Interferon alfa-2b:
Effects on fertility:
- Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
  Species: Monkey
  Fertility: LOAEL: 3,8 µg/kg
  Result: menstrual irregularities
  Remarks: Abortion
Effects on foetal development:
- Test Type: Fertility/early embryonic development
  Species: Monkey
  Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 3,8 µg/kg body weight
  Result: Embryolethal effects
Reproductive toxicity - Assessment:
  May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.

STOT - single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT - repeated exposure
May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

Components:

Interferon alfa-2b:
Target Organs
  Assessment:
  Blood, Bone marrow
  May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
Repeated dose toxicity

**Components:**

**Interferon alfa-2b:**
- **Species:** Monkey
- **NOAEL:** 0.095 mg/kg
- **Application Route:** Intramuscular
- **Exposure time:** 1 Months
- **Remarks:** No significant adverse effects were reported

- **Species:** Rat
- **NOAEL:** 0.38 mg/kg
- **Application Route:** Subcutaneous
- **Exposure time:** 3 Months
- **Remarks:** No significant adverse effects were reported

- **Species:** Mouse
- **NOAEL:** 0.076 mg/kg
- **Application Route:** Intraperitoneal
- **Exposure time:** 9 d
- **Remarks:** No significant adverse effects were reported

- **Species:** Monkey
- **LOAEL:** 0.38 mg/kg
- **Application Route:** Intramuscular
- **Exposure time:** 3 Months
- **Target Organs:** Blood, Bone marrow
- **Remarks:** Significant toxicity observed in testing

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Experience with human exposure

**Components:**

**Interferon alfa-2b:**
- **Skin contact:** Symptoms: The most common side effects are:, flu-like symptoms, Fever, chills, Fatigue

**SECTION 12: Ecological information**

12.1 Toxicity
No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability
No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential
No data available
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12.4 Mobility in soil
No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment
Not relevant

12.6 Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods
Product : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user
Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture
REACH - Restrictions on the manufacture, placing on the market and use of certain dangerous substances, preparations and articles (Annex XVII) : Not applicable
REACH - Candidate List of Substances of Very High Concern for Authorisation (Article 59) : Not applicable
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REACH - List of substances subject to authorisation
(Annex XIV) : Not applicable
Regulation (EC) No 1005/2009 on substances that de-
plete the ozone layer : Not applicable
Regulation (EC) No 850/2004 on persistent organic pol-
lutants : Not applicable
Regulation (EC) No 649/2012 of the European Parlia-
ment and the Council concerning the export and import
of dangerous chemicals : Not applicable
major-accident hazards involving dangerous substances.
Not applicable

Other regulations:
Take note of Directive 92/85/EEC regarding maternity protection or stricter national regulations,
where applicable.
Young people under the age of 18 are not allowed to use or be exposed to the product profes-
sionally. Young people above the age of 15 are, however, except from this rule if the product is
a necessary part of their education.

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS : not determined
DSL : not determined
IECSC : not determined

15.2 Chemical safety assessment
A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Other information : Items where changes have been made to the previous version
are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical
lines.

Full text of H-Statements
H315 : Causes skin irritation.
H360FD : May damage fertility. May damage the unborn child.
H373 : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated
exposure.

Full text of other abbreviations
Repr. : Reproductive toxicity
Skin Irrit. : Skin irritation
STOT RE : Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure

ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland
Waterways; ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous
Goods by Road; AICS - Australian Inventory of Chemical Substances; ASTM - American Society
for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CLP - Classification Labelling Packaging Regu-
ation; Regulation (EC) No 1272/2008; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN
- Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Can-
da); ECHA - European Chemicals Agency; EC-Number - European Community number; ECx -
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Concentration associated with x% response; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemicals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RID - Regulations concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Rail; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; SVHC - Substance of very high concern; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Further information


Classification of the mixture:

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Repr.</th>
<th>STOT RE 2</th>
<th>H360FD</th>
<th>H373</th>
</tr>
</thead>
</table>

Classification procedure:

Calculation method

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

NO / EN