SAFETY DATA SHEET

M-M-R Formulation

SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : M-M-R Formulation
Other means of identification : No data available

Manufacturer or supplier's details
Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc
Address : 126 E. Lincoln Avenue
           Rahway, New Jersey U.S.A. 07065
Telephone : 908-740-4000
Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000
E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use
Recommended use : Pharmaceutical
Restrictions on use : Not applicable

SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

GHS classification in accordance with the Hazardous Products Regulations
Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

GHS label elements
No hazard pictogram, no signal word, no hazard statement(s), no precautionary statement(s) required

Other hazards
Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.
Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.
May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

Components

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Chemical name</th>
<th>Common Name/Synonym</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sucrose</td>
<td>alpha-D-Glucopyranoside, beta-D-fructofuranosyl</td>
<td>57-50-1</td>
<td>&gt;= 1 - &lt; 5 *</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Neomycin, sulfate (salt)</td>
<td>No data available</td>
<td>1405-10-3</td>
<td>&gt;= 0 - &lt; 0.1 *</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

* Actual concentration or concentration range is withheld as a trade secret

SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

General advice : In the case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately.
When symptoms persist or in all cases of doubt seek medical advice.

If inhaled: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact: Wash with water and soap. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact: If in eyes, rinse well with water. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed:
- Contact with dust can cause mechanical irritation or drying of the skin.
- Dust contact with the eyes can lead to mechanical irritation.

Protection of first-aiders:
- No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.

Notes to physician:
- Treat symptomatically and supportively.

---

SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

Suitable extinguishing media:
- Water spray
- Alcohol-resistant foam
- Carbon dioxide (CO2)
- Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media:
- None known.

Specific hazards during firefighting:
- Avoid generating dust; fine dust dispersed in air in sufficient concentrations, and in the presence of an ignition source is a potential dust explosion hazard. Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.

Hazardous combustion products:
- Carbon oxides
- Metal oxides
- Chlorine compounds
- Oxides of phosphorus
- Phosphorus compounds
- Nitrogen oxides (NOx)

Specific extinguishing methods:
- Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.
- Use water spray to cool unopened containers.
- Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.
- Evacuate area.

Special protective equipment for fire-fighters:
- Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.
- Use personal protective equipment.

SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures:
- Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

Environmental precautions:
- Avoid release to the environment.
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up:
- Sweep up or vacuum up spillage and collect in suitable container for disposal.
- Avoid dispersal of dust in the air (i.e., clearing dust surfaces with compressed air).
- Dust deposits should not be allowed to accumulate on surfaces, as these may form an explosive mixture if they are released into the atmosphere in sufficient concentration.
- Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.
- Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

Technical measures:
- Static electricity may accumulate and ignite suspended dust causing an explosion.
- Provide adequate precautions, such as electrical grounding and bonding, or inert atmospheres.

Local/Total ventilation:
- Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling:
- Do not breathe dust.
- Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment.
- Minimize dust generation and accumulation.
- Keep container closed when not in use.
- Keep away from heat and sources of ignition.
- Take precautionary measures against static discharges.
- Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

Conditions for safe storage:
- Keep in properly labeled containers.
- Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Materials to avoid:
- Do not store with the following product types:
  - Strong oxidizing agents

SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Ingredients with workplace control parameters</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Components</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Succrose</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SAFETY DATA SHEET

M-M-R Formulation

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Version</th>
<th>Revision Date:</th>
<th>SDS Number:</th>
<th>Date of last issue:</th>
<th>Date of first issue:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2.0</td>
<td>04/04/2023</td>
<td>81070-00023</td>
<td>10/01/2022</td>
<td>03/26/2015</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Fraction</th>
<th>TWAEV</th>
<th>10 mg/m³</th>
<th>CA QC OEL</th>
<th>TWA</th>
<th>10 mg/m³</th>
<th>ACGIH</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Neomycin, sulfate (salt)</td>
<td>1405-10-3</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>1 mg/m³ (OEB 1)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Further information: DSEN, OTO

Wipe limit | 0.1 mg/100 cm² | Internal |

**Engineering measures**: Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas.
Minimize workplace exposure concentrations.
Apply measures to prevent dust explosions.
Ensure that dust-handling systems (such as exhaust ducts, dust collectors, vessels, and processing equipment) are designed in a manner to prevent the escape of dust into the work area (i.e., there is no leakage from the equipment).

**Personal protective equipment**

**Respiratory protection**: If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

**Filter type**: Particulates type

**Hand protection**: Chemical-resistant gloves

**Remarks**: For prolonged or repeated contact use protective gloves.
Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.

**Eye protection**: Wear the following personal protective equipment:
- Safety goggles

**Skin and body protection**: Skin should be washed after contact.

**Hygiene measures**: If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place.
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

**SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Appearance</th>
<th>lyophilized cake</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Color</td>
<td>light yellow</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Odor Threshold</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>pH</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Melting point/freezing point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Initial boiling point and boiling range</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Flash point</td>
<td>Not applicable</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Evaporation rate</td>
<td>No data available</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Flammability (solid, gas): May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means.

Flammability (liquids): No data available

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit: No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit: No data available

Vapor pressure: No data available

Relative vapor density: No data available

Density: No data available

Solubility(ies)
Water solubility: soluble

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water: No data available

Autoignition temperature: No data available

Decomposition temperature: No data available

Viscosity
Viscosity, kinematic: No data available

Explosive properties: Not explosive

Oxidizing properties: The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.

Molecular weight: Not applicable

Particle size: No data available

SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

Reactivity: Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

Chemical stability: Stable under normal conditions.

Possibility of hazardous reactions: May form explosive dust-air mixture during processing, handling or other means. Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

Conditions to avoid: Heat, flames and sparks. Avoid dust formation.

Incompatible materials: Oxidizing agents

Hazardous decomposition products: No hazardous decomposition products are known.
SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

Information on likely routes of exposure

Inhalation  
Skin contact  
Ingestion  
Eye contact

Acute toxicity

Not classified based on available information.

Product:

Acute oral toxicity: Acute toxicity estimate: > 2,000 mg/kg  
Method: Calculation method

Components:

Sucrose:

Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Rat): 29,700 mg/kg

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):

Acute oral toxicity: LD50 (Mouse): 2,880 mg/kg  
LD50 (Rat): 2,750 mg/kg

Acute toxicity (other routes of administration): LD50 (Rat): 633 mg/kg  
Application Route: Subcutaneous

LD50 (Mouse): 116 mg/kg  
Application Route: Intraperitoneal

LD50 (Mouse): 27.6 mg/kg  
Application Route: Intravenous

LD50 (Mouse): 275 mg/kg  
Application Route: Subcutaneous

Skin corrosion/irritation

Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):

Species: Rabbit

Result: Mild skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation

Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Rabbit</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>No eye irritation</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Respiratory or skin sensitization

Skin sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitization
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Routes of exposure</th>
<th>Dermal</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Species</td>
<td>Humans</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Result</td>
<td>positive</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Sucrose:
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Result: negative

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
Genotoxicity in vitro: Test Type: Bacterial reverse mutation assay (AMES)
Result: negative

Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
Result: negative

Test Type: Chromosomal aberration
Test system: Human lymphocytes
Result: positive

Test Type: in vitro micronucleus test
Result: negative

Genotoxicity in vivo: Test Type: Cytogenetic assay
Species: Mouse
Cell type: Bone marrow
Application Route: Intravenous injection
Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
- Species: Rat
- Exposure time: 2 Years
- Result: negative

Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
- Effects on fertility: Test Type: Three-generation reproduction toxicity study
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Oral
  General Toxicity Parent: NOAEL: 25 mg/kg body weight
  Result: No effects on fertility and early embryonic development were detected.

- Effects on fetal development: Test Type: Embryo-fetal development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Oral
  Embryo-fetal toxicity: NOAEL: 275 mg/kg body weight
  Result: No adverse effects, No teratogenic effects.

- Test Type: Development
  Species: Rat
  Application Route: Subcutaneous
  Developmental Toxicity: LOAEL: 6 mg/kg body weight
  Result: positive

Reproductive toxicity - Assessment: Some evidence of adverse effects on development, based on animal experiments.

STOT-single exposure
Not classified based on available information.

STOT-repeated exposure
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
- Target Organs: Kidney, inner ear
- Assessment: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.
- Remarks: Based on human experience.
## Repeated dose toxicity

**Components:**

**Neomycin, sulfate (salt):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Mouse</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>30 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Subcutaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>14 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>Kidney</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Guinea pig</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>50 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>100 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Intramuscular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>30 - 60 Weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>ear</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Guinea pig</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>NOAEL</td>
<td>10 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Oral</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>90 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>No significant adverse effects were reported</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Guinea pig</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>100 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Subcutaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>34 d</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dog</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>24 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Intramuscular</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>30 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>Kidney</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Rat</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>25 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>oral (feed)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>84 Weeks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>ear</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Symptoms</td>
<td>hearing loss</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Remarks</td>
<td>mortality observed</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Species</th>
<th>Dog</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>LOAEL</td>
<td>20 mg/kg</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Application Route</td>
<td>Subcutaneous</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Exposure time</td>
<td>90 d</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Target Organs</td>
<td>Kidney</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.
Experience with human exposure

**Components:**

**Neomycin, sulfate (salt):**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Skin contact</th>
<th>Symptoms: Sensitization Remarks: May irritate skin.</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Eye contact</td>
<td>Remarks: May cause eye irritation.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ingestion</td>
<td>Symptoms: Nausea, Vomiting, Diarrhea, tinnitus, hearing loss, Loss of balance</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**Ecotoxicity**

**Components:**

**Neomycin, sulfate (salt):**

| Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates | EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 72 mg/l Exposure time: 48 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 202 |
|---------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|                                                   | LC50 (Americamysis): 39 mg/l Exposure time: 96 h Method: US-EPA OPPTS 850.1035 |

| Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants | EC50 (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 0.00075 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 |
|---------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|                                  | NOEC (Anabaena flos-aquae (cyanobacterium)): 0.0003 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 |
|                                  | EC50 (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.0099 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 |
|                                  | NOEC (Pseudokirchneriella subcapitata (green algae)): 0.0022 mg/l Exposure time: 72 h Method: OECD Test Guideline 201 |

| Toxicity to microorganisms | EC50 (Natural microorganism): 107.6 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Test Type: Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 |
|----------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------
|                            | EC10 (Natural microorganism): 2.8 mg/l Exposure time: 3 h Test Type: Respiration inhibition Method: OECD Test Guideline 209 |
Persistence and degradability

Components:

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
Biodegradability:
Result: rapidly degradable
Biodegradation: 50 %
Exposure time: 1.2 d
Method: OECD Test Guideline 314

Bioaccumulative potential

Components:

Sucrose:
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:
Pow: < 1

Neomycin, sulfate (salt):
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water:
log Pow: < -2

Mobility in soil
No data available

Other adverse effects
No data available

SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

Disposal methods
Waste from residues:
Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.
Do not dispose of waste into sewer.
Contaminated packaging:
Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.
If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

International Regulations

UNRTDG
UN number:
Proper shipping name:
ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S.
(Neomycin, sulfate (salt))

Class:
9
Packing group:
III
Labels:
9

IATA-DGR
UN/ID No.:
UN 3077
Proper shipping name:
Environmentally hazardous substance, solid, n.o.s.
(Neomycin, sulfate (salt))

Class:
9
Packing group: III  
Labels: Miscellaneous  
Packing instruction (cargo aircraft): 956  
Packing instruction (passenger aircraft): 956  
Environmentally hazardous: yes  

**IMDG-Code**  
UN number: UN 3077  
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Neomycin, sulfate (salt))  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III  
Labels: 9  
EmS Code: F-A, S-F  
Marine pollutant: yes  

**Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code**  
Not applicable for product as supplied.  

**Domestic regulation**  
TDG  
UN number: UN 3077  
Proper shipping name: ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS SUBSTANCE, SOLID, N.O.S. (Neomycin, sulfate (salt))  
Class: 9  
Packing group: III  
Labels: 9  
ERG Code: 171  
Marine pollutant: yes (Neomycin, sulfate (salt))  

**Special precautions for user**  
The transport classification(s) provided herein are for informational purposes only, and solely based upon the properties of the unpackaged material as it is described within this Safety Data Sheet. Transportation classifications may vary by mode of transportation, package sizes, and variations in regional or country regulations.  

**SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION**  
The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:  
AICS: not determined  
DSL: not determined  
IECSC: not determined  

**SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION**  
Full text of other abbreviations
SAFETY DATA SHEET

M-M-R Formulation

Version 2.0  Revision Date: 04/04/2023  SDS Number: 81070-00023  Date of last issue: 10/01/2022  Date of first issue: 03/26/2015

ACGIH : USA. ACGIH Threshold Limit Values (TLV)
CA BC OEL : Canada. British Columbia OEL
CA QC OEL : Québec. Regulation respecting occupational health and safety, Schedule 1, Part 1: Permissible exposure values for airborne contaminants
ACGIH / TWA : 8-hour, time-weighted average
CA AB OEL / TWA : 8-hour Occupational exposure limit
CA BC OEL / TWA : 8-hour time weighted average
CA QC OEL / TWAEV : Time-weighted average exposure value


Revision Date : 04/04/2023
Date format : mm/dd/yyyy

Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.
The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user’s end product, if applicable.

CA / Z8