SAFETY DATA SHEET

Palonosetron Formulation

Version 1.4  Revision Date: 09.04.2021  SDS Number: 4720330-00005  Date of last issue: 10.10.2020  Date of first issue: 02.08.2019

SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

1.1 Product identifier
  Trade name : Palonosetron Formulation

1.2 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against
  Use of the Substance/Mixture : Pharmaceutical

1.3 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet
  Company : MSD
  117 16th Road
  1685 Halfway house, Midrand, South Africa
  Telephone : +27 11 655 3000
  E-mail address of person responsible for the SDS : EHSDATASTEWARD@msd.com

1.4 Emergency telephone number
  +1-908-423-6000

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1 Classification of the substance or mixture
  Classification (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
  Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.2 Label elements
  Labelling (REGULATION (EC) No 1272/2008)
  Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

2.3 Other hazards
  This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

3.2 Mixtures

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>EC-No.</th>
<th>Index-No. Registration number</th>
<th>Classification</th>
<th>Concentration (% w/w)</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Palonosetron Hydrochloride</td>
<td>135729-62-3</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>STOT RE 2; H373</td>
<td>&lt; 0.1</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1 Description of first aid measures
Protection of first-aiders: No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.
If inhaled: If inhaled, remove to fresh air. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of skin contact: Wash with water and soap as a precaution. Get medical attention if symptoms occur.
In case of eye contact: Flush eyes with water as a precaution. Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.
If swallowed: If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting. Get medical attention if symptoms occur. Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed
None known.

4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed
Treatment: Treat symptomatically and supportively.

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1 Extinguishing media
Suitable extinguishing media: Water spray
Alcohol-resistant foam
Carbon dioxide (CO2)
Dry chemical

Unsuitable extinguishing media: None known.

5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture
Specific hazards during firefighting: Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
Hazardous combustion products: Carbon oxides
5.3 Advice for firefighters

Special protective equipment for firefighters: Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary. Use personal protective equipment.

Specific extinguishing methods: Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment. Use water spray to cool unopened containers. Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so. Evacuate area.

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

Personal precautions: Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).

6.2 Environmental precautions

Environmental precautions: Avoid release to the environment. Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so. Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g. by containment or oil barriers). Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water. Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.

6.3 Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

Methods for cleaning up: Soak up with inert absorbent material. For large spills, provide dyking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If dyked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container. Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent. Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable. Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

6.4 Reference to other sections

See sections: 7, 8, 11, 12 and 13.

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1 Precautions for safe handling

Technical measures: See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.

Local/Total ventilation: Use only with adequate ventilation.

Advice on safe handling: Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure as-
Hygiene measures
Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.

If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the working place. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

The effective operation of a facility should include review of engineering controls, proper personal protective equipment, appropriate degowning and decontamination procedures, industrial hygiene monitoring, medical surveillance and the use of administrative controls.

7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities
Requirements for storage areas and containers: Keep in properly labelled containers. Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.

Advice on common storage: Do not store with the following product types:
Strong oxidizing agents

7.3 Specific end use(s)
Specific use(s): No data available

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1 Control parameters

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Components</th>
<th>CAS-No.</th>
<th>Value type (Form of exposure)</th>
<th>Control parameters</th>
<th>Basis</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Palonosetron Hydrochloride</td>
<td>135729-62-3</td>
<td>TWA</td>
<td>0.4 µg/m3 (OEB 5)</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>Wipe limit</td>
<td>4 µg/100 cm²</td>
<td>Internal</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

8.2 Exposure controls

Engineering measures
Use closed processing systems or containment technologies to control at source (e.g., glove boxes/isolators) and to prevent leakage of compounds into the workplace.

All engineering controls should be implemented by facility design and operated in accordance with GMP principles to protect products, workers, and the environment.

No open handling permitted.

Totally enclosed processes and materials transport systems are required.

Operations require the use of appropriate containment technology designed to prevent leakage of compounds into the workplace.

Personal protective equipment
Eye protection: Wear safety glasses with side shields or goggles.
If the work environment or activity involves dusty conditions, mists or aerosols, wear the appropriate goggles.
Wear a faceshield or other full face protection if there is a potential for direct contact to the face with dusts, mists, or
Hand protection

Material: Chemical-resistant gloves

Remarks: Consider double gloving.

Skin and body protection:

Work uniform or laboratory coat. Additional body garments should be used based upon the task being performed (e.g., sleevelets, apron, gauntlets, disposable suits) to avoid exposed skin surfaces. Use appropriate degowning techniques to remove potentially contaminated clothing.

Respiratory protection:

If adequate local exhaust ventilation is not available or exposure assessment demonstrates exposures outside the recommended guidelines, use respiratory protection.

Filter type: Particulates type (P)

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Appearance: Aqueous solution

Colour: clear

Odour: No data available

Odour Threshold: No data available

pH: 4.5 - 5.5

Melting point/freezing point: No data available

Initial boiling point and boiling range: No data available

Flash point: No data available

Evaporation rate: No data available

Flammability (solid, gas): Not applicable

Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit: No data available

Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit: No data available

Vapour pressure: No data available

Relative vapour density: No data available

Relative density: No data available

Density: 1.015 g/cm³

Solubility(ies):

Water solubility: No data available

Partition coefficient: n-
SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1 Reactivity
Not classified as a reactivity hazard.

10.2 Chemical stability
Stable under normal conditions.

10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions
Hazardous reactions: Can react with strong oxidizing agents.

10.4 Conditions to avoid
Conditions to avoid: None known.

10.5 Incompatible materials
Materials to avoid: Oxidizing agents

10.6 Hazardous decomposition products
No hazardous decomposition products are known.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1 Information on toxicological effects
Information on likely routes of exposure:
- Inhalation
- Skin contact
- Ingestion
- Eye contact

Acute toxicity
Not classified based on available information.
Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:
Acute oral toxicity  :  LDLo (Rat): 250 mg/kg
                      :  LDLo (Mouse): 100 mg/kg
                      :  LDLo (Dog): 50 mg/kg

Skin corrosion/irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:
Remarks  :  No skin irritation

Serious eye damage/eye irritation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory or skin sensitisation

Skin sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Respiratory sensitisation
Not classified based on available information.

Germ cell mutagenicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:
Genotoxicity in vitro  :  Test Type: Ames test
                       :  Result: negative
                       :
                       :  Test Type: DNA damage and repair, unscheduled DNA synthesis in mammalian cells (in vitro)
                       :  Result: negative
                       :
                       :  Test Type: In vitro mammalian cell gene mutation test
                       :  Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells
                       :  Result: negative
                       :
                       :  Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro
                       :  Test system: Chinese hamster cells
                       :  Result: positive

Genotoxicity in vivo  :
                       :  Test Type: In vivo micronucleus test
                       :  Species: Mouse
                       :  Result: negative

Carcinogenicity
Not classified based on available information.
Reproductive toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

**Components:**
**Palonosetron Hydrochloride:**
Effects on fertility:
- Test Type: Fertility
- Species: Rat, male
- Application Route: Intravenous
- Fertility: NOAEL: 10 mg/kg body weight
- Symptoms: No adverse effects

- Test Type: Fertility
- Species: Rat
- Application Route: Oral
- Fertility: NOAEL: > 30 mg/kg body weight
- Symptoms: No effects on fertility

Effects on foetal development:
- Test Type: Development
- Species: Rat
- Application Route: Oral
- Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 18 mg/kg body weight
- Embryo-foetal toxicity: LOAEL: > 60 mg/kg body weight
- Symptoms: Reduced body weight, No effects on foetal development, Reduced foetal weight

- Test Type: Development
- Species: Rabbit
- Application Route: Oral
- General Toxicity Maternal: LOAEL: 120 mg/kg body weight
- Developmental Toxicity: NOAEL: 90 mg/kg body weight
- Symptoms: No effects on foetal development

**STOT - single exposure**
Not classified based on available information.

**STOT - repeated exposure**
Not classified based on available information.

**Components:**
**Palonosetron Hydrochloride:**
- Exposure routes: Ingestion
- Target Organs: Gastrointestinal tract, Kidney, Central nervous system, Testis
- Assessment: May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure.

**Repeated dose toxicity**

**Components:**
**Palonosetron Hydrochloride:**
- Species: Mouse
- NOAEL: 60 mg/kg
- LOAEL: 150 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 3 Months
TargetOrgans : Kidney, male reproductive organs
Remarks : May cause damage to organs.

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 18 mg/kg
LOAEL : > 60 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 3 Months
Target Organs : male reproductive organs, Liver
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Dog
LOAEL : 20 mg/kg
Application Route : Oral
Exposure time : 3 Months
Target Organs : Central nervous system, Testis
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Rat
NOAEL : 7 mg/kg
Application Route : Intravenous
Exposure time : 6 Months
Target Organs : Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Species : Dog
NOAEL : 6 mg/kg
Application Route : Intravenous
Exposure time : 9 Months
Target Organs : Central nervous system, Gastrointestinal tract
Symptoms : Vomiting
Remarks : Significant toxicity observed in testing

Aspiration toxicity
Not classified based on available information.

Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:
Not applicable

Experience with human exposure

Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:
Ingestion : Symptoms: The most common side effects are:, Headache, Diarrhoea, Dizziness, Weakness, anxiety
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SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1 Toxicity

Components:

Palonosetron Hydrochloride:

Ecotoxicology Assessment

Acute aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded, No data available

Chronic aquatic toxicity : Toxic effects cannot be excluded, No data available

12.2 Persistence and degradability

No data available

12.3 Bioaccumulative potential

No data available

12.4 Mobility in soil

No data available

12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment

Product: Assessment : This substance/mixture contains no components considered to be either persistent, bioaccumulative and toxic (PBT), or very persistent and very bioaccumulative (vPvB) at levels of 0.1% or higher.

12.6 Other adverse effects

Product: Endocrine disrupting potential : The substance/mixture does not contain components considered to have endocrine disrupting properties according to REACH Article 57(f) or Commission Delegated regulation (EU) 2017/2100 or Commission Regulation (EU) 2018/605 at levels of 0.1% or higher.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1 Waste treatment methods

Product : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations. According to the European Waste Catalogue, Waste Codes are not product specific, but application specific. Waste codes should be assigned by the user, preferably in discussion with the waste disposal authorities.

Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal. If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.
SECTION 14: Transport information

14.1 UN number
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.2 UN proper shipping name
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.3 Transport hazard class(es)
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.4 Packing group
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.5 Environmental hazards
Not regulated as a dangerous good

14.6 Special precautions for user
Not applicable

14.7 Transport in bulk according to Annex II of Marpol and the IBC Code
Remarks : Not applicable for product as supplied.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

The components of this product are reported in the following inventories:
AICS : not determined
DSL : not determined
IECSC : not determined

15.2 Chemical safety assessment
A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

SECTION 16: Other information

Other information : Items where changes have been made to the previous version are highlighted in the body of this document by two vertical lines.

Full text of H-Statements
H373 : May cause damage to organs through prolonged or repeated exposure if swallowed.

Full text of other abbreviations
STOT RE : Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure
ADN - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Inland Waterways; ADR - European Agreement concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road; AIIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for
Further information

Sources of key data used to compile the Safety Data Sheet:

The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

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