

## Vitamin B Formulation

Version 7.2      Revision Date: 10/10/2020      SDS Number: 292442-00015      Date of last issue: 06/17/2020  
 Date of first issue: 10/02/2015

### SECTION 1. IDENTIFICATION

Product name : Vitamin B Formulation

#### Manufacturer or supplier's details

Company name of supplier : Merck & Co., Inc  
 Address : 2000 Galloping Hill Road  
 Kenilworth - New Jersey - U.S.A. 07033  
 Telephone : 908-740-4000  
 Emergency telephone : 1-908-423-6000  
 E-mail address : EHSDATASTEWARD@merck.com

#### Recommended use of the chemical and restrictions on use

Recommended use : Pharmaceutical

### SECTION 2. HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION

#### GHS classification in accordance with the OSHA Hazard Communication Standard (29 CFR 1910.1200)

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### GHS label elements

Not a hazardous substance or mixture.

#### Other hazards

None known.

### SECTION 3. COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

#### Components

Chemical name	CAS-No.	Concentration (% w/w)
Nicotinamide	98-92-0	>= 5 - < 10
Pyridoxine Hydrochloride	58-56-0	>= 1 - < 5
Thiamine hydrochloride	67-03-8	>= 1 - < 5

Actual concentration is withheld as a trade secret

### SECTION 4. FIRST AID MEASURES

If inhaled : If inhaled, remove to fresh air.  
 Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of skin contact : Wash with water and soap as a precaution.  
 Get medical attention if symptoms occur.

In case of eye contact : Flush eyes with water as a precaution.  
 Get medical attention if irritation develops and persists.

If swallowed : If swallowed, DO NOT induce vomiting.  
 Get medical attention if symptoms occur.  
 Rinse mouth thoroughly with water.

Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed : None known.

Protection of first-aiders : No special precautions are necessary for first aid responders.

Notes to physician : Treat symptomatically and supportively.

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### SECTION 5. FIRE-FIGHTING MEASURES

- Suitable extinguishing media : Water spray  
Alcohol-resistant foam  
Carbon dioxide (CO<sub>2</sub>)  
Dry chemical
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : None known.
- Specific hazards during fire fighting : Exposure to combustion products may be a hazard to health.
- Hazardous combustion products : Carbon oxides  
Nitrogen oxides (NO<sub>x</sub>)  
Chlorine compounds  
Oxides of phosphorus  
Metal oxides
- Specific extinguishing methods : Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.  
Use water spray to cool unopened containers.  
Remove undamaged containers from fire area if it is safe to do so.  
Evacuate area.
- Special protective equipment for fire-fighters : Wear self-contained breathing apparatus for firefighting if necessary.  
Use personal protective equipment.
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### SECTION 6. ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES

- Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures : Follow safe handling advice (see section 7) and personal protective equipment recommendations (see section 8).
- Environmental precautions : Avoid release to the environment.  
Prevent further leakage or spillage if safe to do so.  
Prevent spreading over a wide area (e.g., by containment or oil barriers).  
Retain and dispose of contaminated wash water.  
Local authorities should be advised if significant spillages cannot be contained.
- Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up : Soak up with inert absorbent material.  
For large spills, provide diking or other appropriate containment to keep material from spreading. If diked material can be pumped, store recovered material in appropriate container.  
Clean up remaining materials from spill with suitable absorbent.  
Local or national regulations may apply to releases and disposal of this material, as well as those materials and items employed in the cleanup of releases. You will need to determine which regulations are applicable.  
Sections 13 and 15 of this SDS provide information regarding certain local or national requirements.

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### SECTION 7. HANDLING AND STORAGE

- Technical measures : See Engineering measures under EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION section.
- Local/Total ventilation : Use only with adequate ventilation.
- Advice on safe handling : Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice, based on the results of the workplace exposure assessment  
 Take care to prevent spills, waste and minimize release to the environment.
- Conditions for safe storage : Keep in properly labeled containers.  
 Store in accordance with the particular national regulations.
- Materials to avoid : Do not store with the following product types:  
 Strong oxidizing agents

### SECTION 8. EXPOSURE CONTROLS/PERSONAL PROTECTION

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Components	CAS-No.	Value type (Form of exposure)	Control parameters / Permissible concentration	Basis
Pyridoxine Hydrochloride	58-56-0	TWA	OEB 3 ( $\geq 10 < 100 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Internal
Thiamine hydrochloride	67-03-8	TWA	OEB 1 ( $\geq 1000 \mu\text{g}/\text{m}^3$ )	Internal

- Engineering measures** : Ensure adequate ventilation, especially in confined areas. Minimize workplace exposure concentrations. Dust formation may be relevant in the processing of this product. In addition to substance-specific OELs, general limitations of concentrations of particulates in the air at workplaces have to be considered in workplace risk assessment. Relevant limits include: OSHA PEL for Particulates Not Otherwise Regulated of 15 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - total dust, 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - respirable fraction; and ACGIH TWA for Particles (insoluble or poorly soluble) Not Otherwise Specified of 3 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - respirable particles, 10 mg/m<sup>3</sup> - inhalable particles.

#### Personal protective equipment

- Respiratory protection : General and local exhaust ventilation is recommended to maintain vapor exposures below recommended limits. Where concentrations are above recommended limits or are unknown, appropriate respiratory protection should be worn. Follow OSHA respirator regulations (29 CFR 1910.134) and use NIOSH/MSHA approved respirators. Protection provided by air purifying respirators against exposure to any hazardous chemical is limited. Use a positive pressure air supplied respirator if there is any potential for uncontrolled release, exposure levels are unknown, or any other circumstance where air purifying respirators may not provide adequate protection.

Hand protection

# SAFETY DATA SHEET



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Remarks : Wash hands before breaks and at the end of workday.  
Eye protection : Wear the following personal protective equipment:  
Safety glasses  
Skin and body protection : Skin should be washed after contact.  
Hygiene measures : If exposure to chemical is likely during typical use, provide  
eye flushing systems and safety showers close to the  
working place.  
When using do not eat, drink or smoke.  
Wash contaminated clothing before re-use.

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### SECTION 9. PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES

Appearance : liquid  
Color : No data available  
Odor : No data available  
Odor Threshold : No data available  
pH : No data available  
Melting point/freezing point : No data available  
Initial boiling point and boiling range : No data available  
Flash point : No data available  
Evaporation rate : No data available  
Flammability (solid, gas) : Not applicable  
Flammability (liquids) : No data available  
Upper explosion limit / Upper flammability limit : No data available  
Lower explosion limit / Lower flammability limit : No data available  
Vapor pressure : No data available  
Relative vapor density : No data available  
Relative density : No data available  
Density : No data available  
Solubility(ies)  
Water solubility : No data available  
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water : No data available

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Autoignition temperature	:	No data available
Decomposition temperature	:	No data available
Viscosity		
Viscosity, dynamic	:	No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	:	No data available
Explosive properties	:	Not explosive
Oxidizing properties	:	The substance or mixture is not classified as oxidizing.
Molecular weight	:	No data available
Particle size	:	No data available

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**SECTION 10. STABILITY AND REACTIVITY**

Reactivity	:	Not classified as a reactivity hazard.
Chemical stability	:	Stable under normal conditions.
Possibility of hazardous reactions	:	Can react with strong oxidizing agents.
Conditions to avoid	:	None known.
Incompatible materials	:	Oxidizing agents
Hazardous decomposition products	:	No hazardous decomposition products are known.

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**SECTION 11. TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION****Information on likely routes of exposure**

Inhalation  
Skin contact  
Ingestion  
Eye contact

**Acute toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

**Product:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	Acute toxicity estimate: > 5,000 mg/kg Method: Calculation method
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**Components:****Nicotinamide:**

Acute oral toxicity	:	LD50 (Rat): > 2,500 mg/kg Method: OECD Test Guideline 423 Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute oral toxicity
Acute inhalation toxicity	:	LC50 (Rat): > 3.8 mg/l Exposure time: 4 h

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Test atmosphere: dust/mist  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 436  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute inhalation toxicity  
Remarks: Based on data from similar materials

Acute dermal toxicity : LD50 (Rabbit): > 2,000 mg/kg  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 402  
Assessment: The substance or mixture has no acute dermal toxicity

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 4,000 mg/kg

**Thiamine hydrochloride:**

Acute oral toxicity : LD50 (Rat): 3,710 mg/kg  
Target Organs: Central nervous system, Lungs  
  
LD50 (Mouse): 8,224 mg/kg

**Skin corrosion/irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Nicotinamide:**

Species : Rabbit  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 404  
Result : No skin irritation

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No skin irritation

**Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Not classified based on available information.

**Components:****Nicotinamide:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : Irritation to eyes, reversing within 7 days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 405

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Species : Rabbit  
Result : No eye irritation



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**NTP**                      No ingredient of this product present at levels greater than or equal to 0.1% is identified as a known or anticipated carcinogen by NTP.

### **Reproductive toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

#### **Components:**

##### **Nicotinamide:**

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rabbit  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 414  
Result: negative

##### **Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Effects on fetal development : Test Type: Embryo-fetal development  
Species: Rat  
Application Route: Ingestion  
Result: negative

### **STOT-single exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

### **STOT-repeated exposure**

Not classified based on available information.

### **Repeated dose toxicity**

#### **Components:**

##### **Nicotinamide:**

Species : Rat  
NOAEL : 215 mg/kg  
Application Route : Ingestion  
Exposure time : 28 Days  
Method : OECD Test Guideline 407

### **Aspiration toxicity**

Not classified based on available information.

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## **SECTION 12. ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION**

### **Ecotoxicity**

#### **Components:**

##### **Nicotinamide:**

Toxicity to fish : LC50 (Poecilia reticulata (guppy)): > 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 203

Toxicity to daphnia and other : EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 1,000 mg/l



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aquatic invertebrates      Exposure time: 24 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 202

Toxicity to algae/aquatic plants      :    EC50 (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): > 1,000 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

NOEC (Desmodesmus subspicatus (green algae)): 560 mg/l  
Exposure time: 72 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 201

Toxicity to microorganisms      :    NOEC (Pseudomonas putida): 4,235 mg/l  
Exposure time: 18 h  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 209

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Toxicity to fish      :    LC50 (Oncorhynchus mykiss (rainbow trout)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 96 h

Toxicity to daphnia and other aquatic invertebrates      :    EC50 (Daphnia magna (Water flea)): > 100 mg/l  
Exposure time: 48 h

**Persistence and degradability****Components:****Nicotinamide:**

Biodegradability      :    Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 95 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Biodegradability      :    Result: Readily biodegradable.  
Biodegradation: 94 %  
Exposure time: 28 d  
Method: OECD Test Guideline 301E

**Bioaccumulative potential****Components:****Nicotinamide:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water      :    log Pow: -0.38

**Pyridoxine Hydrochloride:**

Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water      :    log Pow: 4.32

**Mobility in soil**

No data available

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### Other adverse effects

No data available

## SECTION 13. DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

### Disposal methods

Waste from residues : Dispose of in accordance with local regulations.  
 Contaminated packaging : Empty containers should be taken to an approved waste handling site for recycling or disposal.  
 If not otherwise specified: Dispose of as unused product.

## SECTION 14. TRANSPORT INFORMATION

### International Regulations

#### UNRTDG

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### IATA-DGR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

#### IMDG-Code

Not regulated as a dangerous good

### Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code

Not applicable for product as supplied.

### Domestic regulation

#### 49 CFR

Not regulated as a dangerous good

## SECTION 15. REGULATORY INFORMATION

### CERCLA Reportable Quantity

Components	CAS-No.	Component RQ (lbs)	Calculated product RQ (lbs)
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2	1000	*

\*: Calculated RQ exceeds reasonably attainable upper limit.

### SARA 304 Extremely Hazardous Substances Reportable Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 304 EHS RQ.

### SARA 302 Extremely Hazardous Substances Threshold Planning Quantity

This material does not contain any components with a section 302 EHS TPQ.

**SARA 311/312 Hazards** : No SARA Hazards

**SARA 313** : This material does not contain any chemical components with known CAS numbers that exceed the threshold (De Minimis) reporting levels established by SARA Title III, Section 313.

### US State Regulations

### Pennsylvania Right To Know

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Water	7732-18-5
Nicotinamide	98-92-0
Pyridoxine Hydrochloride	58-56-0
Sodium hydroxide	1310-73-2

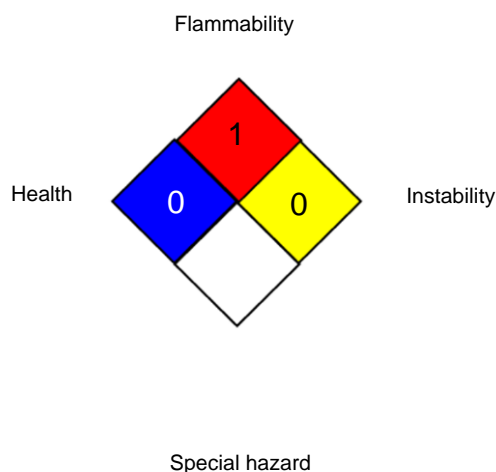
### The ingredients of this product are reported in the following inventories:

AICS	:	not determined
DSL	:	not determined
IECSC	:	not determined

## SECTION 16. OTHER INFORMATION

### Further information

#### NFPA 704:



#### HMIS® IV:

<b>HEALTH</b>	/	<b>0</b>
<b>FLAMMABILITY</b>		<b>1</b>
<b>PHYSICAL HAZARD</b>		<b>0</b>

HMIS® ratings are based on a 0-4 rating scale, with 0 representing minimal hazards or risks, and 4 representing significant hazards or risks. The "\*" represents a chronic hazard, while the "/" represents the absence of a chronic hazard.

### Full text of other abbreviations

AIC - Australian Inventory of Industrial Chemicals; ASTM - American Society for the Testing of Materials; bw - Body weight; CERCLA - Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; CMR - Carcinogen, Mutagen or Reproductive Toxicant; DIN - Standard of the German Institute for Standardisation; DOT - Department of Transportation; DSL - Domestic Substances List (Canada); ECx - Concentration associated with x% response; EHS - Extremely Hazardous Substance; ELx - Loading rate associated with x% response; EmS - Emergency Schedule; ENCS - Existing and New Chemical Substances (Japan); ErCx - Concentration associated with x% growth rate response; ERG - Emergency Response Guide; GHS - Globally Harmonized System; GLP - Good Laboratory Practice; HMIS - Hazardous Materials Identification System; IARC - International Agency for Research on Cancer; IATA - International Air Transport Association; IBC - International Code for the Construction and Equipment of Ships carrying Dangerous Chemicals in Bulk; IC50 - Half maximal inhibitory concentration; ICAO - International Civil Aviation Organization; IECSC - Inventory of Existing Chemical Substances in China; IMDG - International Maritime Dangerous Goods; IMO - International Maritime Organization; ISHL - Industrial Safety and Health Law (Japan); ISO - International Organisation for Standardization; KECI - Korea Existing Chemi-

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icals Inventory; LC50 - Lethal Concentration to 50 % of a test population; LD50 - Lethal Dose to 50% of a test population (Median Lethal Dose); MARPOL - International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships; MSHA - Mine Safety and Health Administration; n.o.s. - Not Otherwise Specified; NFPA - National Fire Protection Association; NO(A)EC - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Concentration; NO(A)EL - No Observed (Adverse) Effect Level; NOELR - No Observable Effect Loading Rate; NTP - National Toxicology Program; NZIoC - New Zealand Inventory of Chemicals; OECD - Organization for Economic Co-operation and Development; OPPTS - Office of Chemical Safety and Pollution Prevention; PBT - Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic substance; PICCS - Philippines Inventory of Chemicals and Chemical Substances; (Q)SAR - (Quantitative) Structure Activity Relationship; RCRA - Resource Conservation and Recovery Act; REACH - Regulation (EC) No 1907/2006 of the European Parliament and of the Council concerning the Registration, Evaluation, Authorisation and Restriction of Chemicals; RQ - Reportable Quantity; SADT - Self-Accelerating Decomposition Temperature; SARA - Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; SDS - Safety Data Sheet; TCSI - Taiwan Chemical Substance Inventory; TSCA - Toxic Substances Control Act (United States); UN - United Nations; UNRTDG - United Nations Recommendations on the Transport of Dangerous Goods; vPvB - Very Persistent and Very Bioaccumulative

Sources of key data used to compile the Material Safety Data Sheet : Internal technical data, data from raw material SDSs, OECD eChem Portal search results and European Chemicals Agency, <http://echa.europa.eu/>

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The information provided in this Safety Data Sheet is correct to the best of our knowledge, information and belief at the date of its publication. The information is designed only as a guidance for safe handling, use, processing, storage, transportation, disposal and release and shall not be considered a warranty or quality specification of any type. The information provided relates only to the specific material identified at the top of this SDS and may not be valid when the SDS material is used in combination with any other materials or in any process, unless specified in the text. Material users should review the information and recommendations in the specific context of their intended manner of handling, use, processing and storage, including an assessment of the appropriateness of the SDS material in the user's end product, if applicable.

US / Z8